

PENNSYLVANIA REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST

Form 10-Q

April 26, 2013

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**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

**Form 10-Q**

x **Quarterly report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**  
For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2013

or

.. **Transition report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**  
For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission File Number: 1-6300

**PENNSYLVANIA REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST**

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

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|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>Pennsylvania</b><br>(State or other jurisdiction of<br>incorporation or organization) | <b>23-6216339</b><br>(I.R.S. Employer<br>Identification No.) |
| <b>200 South Broad Street</b>  |  |
| <b>Philadelphia, PA</b><br>(Address of principal executive offices)                      | <b>19102</b><br>(Zip Code)                                   |
| <b>Registrant's telephone number, including area code (215) 875-0700</b>                 |  |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Large accelerated filer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                  | Accelerated filer <input type="checkbox"/>         |
| Non-accelerated filer <input type="checkbox"/> (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) | Smaller reporting company <input type="checkbox"/> |

Indicate by check mark whether registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Common shares of beneficial interest, \$1.00 par value per share, outstanding at April 22, 2013: 56,506,001

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Except as the context otherwise requires, references in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q to we, our, us, the Company and PREIT refer to Pennsylvania Real Estate Investment Trust and its subsidiaries, including our operating partnership, PREIT Associates, L.P. References in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q to PREIT Associates or the Operating Partnership refer to PREIT Associates, L.P.

**Table of Contents****PENNSYLVANIA REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST****CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

| (in thousands, except per share amounts)  | March 31,<br>2013<br>(unaudited) | December 31,<br>2012 |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>ASSETS:</b>  |                                  |                      |
| INVESTMENTS IN REAL ESTATE, at cost:  |                                  |                      |
| Operating properties  | \$ 3,396,134                     | \$ 3,395,681         |
| Construction in progress  | 67,314                           | 68,619               |
| Land held for development   | 12,643                           | 13,240               |
| Total investments in real estate  | 3,476,091                        | 3,477,540            |
| Accumulated depreciation  | (938,810)                        | (907,928)            |
| Net investments in real estate  | 2,537,281                        | 2,569,612            |
| INVESTMENTS IN PARTNERSHIPS, at equity:   | 14,982                           | 14,855               |
| <b>OTHER ASSETS:</b>  |                                  |                      |
| Cash and cash equivalents   | 33,641                           | 33,990               |
| Tenant and other receivables (net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$13,904 and \$14,042 at March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively)  | 38,364                           | 38,473               |
| Intangible assets (net of accumulated amortization of \$14,417 and \$14,940 at March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively)  | 7,812                            | 8,673                |
| Deferred costs and other assets   | 92,279                           | 97,399               |
| Assets held for sale  | 30,021                           | 114,622              |
| Total assets  | \$ 2,754,380                     | \$ 2,877,624         |
| <b>LIABILITIES:</b>   |                                  |                      |
| Mortgage loans payable  | \$ 1,679,314                     | \$ 1,718,052         |
| Term Loan   | 97,500                           | 182,000              |
| Revolving Facility  | 60,000                           |                      |
| Tenants' deposits and deferred rent   | 13,637                           | 14,862               |
| Distributions in excess of partnership investments  | 64,188                           | 64,874               |
| Fair value of derivative instruments  | 7,562                            | 9,742                |
| Liabilities on assets held for sale   | 50,758                           | 102,417              |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities  | 54,351                           | 72,448               |
| Total liabilities   | \$ 2,027,310                     | \$ 2,164,395         |
| <b>COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (Note 6)</b>   |                                  |                      |
| <b>EQUITY:</b>  |                                  |                      |
| Series A Preferred Shares, \$.01 par value per share; 25,000 preferred shares authorized; 4,600 shares of Series A Preferred Shares issued and outstanding at each of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012; liquidation preference of \$115,000 | \$ 46                            | \$ 46                |
| Series B Preferred Shares, \$.01 par value per share; 25,000 preferred shares authorized; 3,450 shares of Series B Preferred Shares issued and outstanding at each of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012; liquidation preference of \$86,250  | 35                               | 35                   |
| Shares of beneficial interest, \$1.00 par value per share; 200,000 shares authorized; issued and outstanding 56,506 shares at March 31, 2013 and 56,331 shares at December 31, 2012   | 56,506                           | 56,331               |
| Capital contributed in excess of par  | 1,248,586                        | 1,247,730            |

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|  |              |              |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss                   | (18,576)     | (20,867)     |
| Distributions in excess of net income                  | (597,956)    | (608,634)    |
| Total equity Pennsylvania Real Estate Investment Trust | 688,641      | 674,641      |
| Noncontrolling interest                                | 38,429       | 38,588       |
| Total equity   | 727,070      | 713,229      |
| Total liabilities and equity                           | \$ 2,754,380 | \$ 2,877,624 |

See accompanying notes to the unaudited consolidated financial statements.

**Table of Contents****PENNSYLVANIA REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS****(Unaudited)**

| <b>(in thousands of dollars)</b>   | <b>Three months ended</b> |                           |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|  | <b>2013</b>               | <b>March 31,<br/>2012</b> |
| <b>REVENUE:</b>  |                           |                           |
| Real estate revenue:   |                           |                           |
| Base rent  | \$ 69,610                 | \$ 66,751                 |
| Expense reimbursements   | 31,106                    | 30,703                    |
| Percentage rent  | 992                       | 896                       |
| Lease termination revenue  | 153                       | 651                       |
| Other real estate revenue  | 3,235                     | 3,054                     |
| Total real estate revenue  | 105,096                   | 102,055                   |
| Other income   | 888                       | 762                       |
| Total revenue  | 105,984                   | 102,817                   |
| <b>EXPENSES:</b>   |                           |                           |
| Operating expenses:  |                           |                           |
| CAM and real estate taxes  | (35,444)                  | (33,576)                  |
| Utilities  | (5,119)                   | (5,237)                   |
| Other operating expenses   | (4,295)                   | (4,359)                   |
| Total operating expenses   | (44,858)                  | (43,172)                  |
| Depreciation and amortization  | (33,982)                  | (31,971)                  |
| Other expenses:  |                           |                           |
| General and administrative expenses                                      | (8,856)                   | (9,885)                   |
| Provision for employee separation expenses                               | (1,279)                   |                           |
| Project costs and other expenses   | (202)                     | (358)                     |
| Total other expenses   | (10,337)                  | (10,243)                  |
| Interest expense, net  | (27,337)                  | (30,719)                  |
| Total expenses   | (116,514)                 | (116,105)                 |
| Loss before equity in income of partnerships and discontinued operations | (10,530)                  | (13,288)                  |
| Equity in income of partnerships   | 2,452                     | 1,993                     |
| Loss from continuing operations  | (8,078)                   | (11,295)                  |
| Discontinued operations:   |                           |                           |
| Operating results from discontinued operations                           | 631                       | 879                       |
| Gains on sales of discontinued operations                                | 33,254                    |                           |
| Income from discontinued operations                                      | 33,885                    | 879                       |
| Net income (loss)  | 25,807                    | (10,416)                  |
| Less: net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interest          | (1,005)                   | 419                       |
| Net income (loss) attributable to PREIT                                  | 24,802                    | (9,997)                   |
| Less: dividends on preferred shares                                      | (3,962)                   |                           |

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|   |           |            |
|---|-----------|------------|
| Net income (loss) attributable to PREIT common shareholders | \$ 20,840 | \$ (9,997) |
|---|-----------|------------|

See accompanying notes to the unaudited consolidated financial statements.

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**PENNSYLVANIA REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Continued)**

**EARNINGS PER SHARE**

(Unaudited)

| (in thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)  | Three months ended<br>March 31, |             |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------|
|  | 2013                            | 2012        |
| Loss from continuing operations  | \$ (8,078)                      | \$ (11,295) |
| Noncontrolling interest  | 314                             | 454         |
| Dividends on preferred shares  | (3,962)                         |             |
| Dividends on unvested restricted shares  | (108)                           | (61)        |
| <br>   |                                 |             |
| Loss from continuing operations used to calculate earnings per share basic and diluted     | \$ (11,834)                     | \$ (10,902) |
| <br>   |                                 |             |
| Income from discontinued operations  | \$ 33,885                       | \$ 879      |
| Noncontrolling interest  | (1,319)                         | (35)        |
| <br>   |                                 |             |
| Income from discontinued operations used to calculate earnings per share basic and diluted | \$ 32,566                       | \$ 844      |
| <br>   |                                 |             |
| Basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share:   |                                 |             |
| Loss from continuing operations  | \$ (0.21)                       | \$ (0.20)   |
| Income from discontinued operations  | \$ 0.58                         | \$ 0.02     |
|  | \$ 0.37                         | \$ (0.18)   |
| <br>   |                                 |             |
| (in thousands of shares)   |                                 |             |
| Weighted average shares outstanding basic  | 55,738                          | 54,908      |
| Effect of common share equivalents <sup>(1)</sup>  |                                 |             |
| <br>   |                                 |             |
| Weighted average shares outstanding diluted  | 55,738                          | 54,908      |

<sup>(1)</sup> The Company had net losses from continuing operations for all periods presented. Therefore, the effects of common share equivalents of 706 and 646 for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively, are excluded from the calculation of diluted loss per share for these periods because they would be antidilutive.

See accompanying notes to the unaudited consolidated financial statements.



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**PENNSYLVANIA REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)**

**(Unaudited)**

| <b>(in thousands of dollars)</b>  | <b>Three months ended</b> |                   |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------|
|   | <b>March 31,</b>          |                   |
|   | <b>2013</b>               | <b>2012</b>       |
| Comprehensive income (loss):  |                           |                   |
| Net income (loss)   | \$ 25,807                 | \$ (10,416)       |
| Unrealized gain on derivatives  | 2,179                     | 1,451             |
| Other   | 205                       | 302               |
| <b>Total comprehensive income (loss)</b>                                  | <b>28,191</b>             | <b>(8,663)</b>    |
| Less: comprehensive (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interest | (1,098)                   | 349               |
| <b>Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to PREIT</b>                  | <b>\$ 27,093</b>          | <b>\$ (8,314)</b> |

See accompanying notes to the unaudited consolidated financial statements.

**Table of Contents****PENNSYLVANIA REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EQUITY****Three Months Ended****March 31, 2013****(Unaudited)**

| (in thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)                                | PREIT Shareholders |  |  |   |                                      |                                      |                                       |                          |
|--|--------------------|--|--|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | Total Equity       | Series A Preferred Shares, \$25 plus accrued dividends Liquidation Value | Series B Preferred Shares, \$25 plus accrued dividends Liquidation Value | Shares of Beneficial Interest, \$1.00 Par | Capital Contributed in Excess of Par | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss | Distributions in Excess of Net Income | Non-controlling interest |
| Balance December 31, 2012  | \$ 713,229         | \$ 46  | \$ 35  | \$ 56,331                                 | \$ 1,247,730                         | \$ (20,867)                          | \$ (608,634)                          | \$ 38,588                |
| Net income   | 25,807             |  |  |   |                                      |                                      | 24,802                                | 1,005                    |
| Comprehensive income   | 2,384              |  |  |   |                                      | 2,291                                |                                       | 93                       |
| Shares issued upon redemption of Operating Partnership units                       |                    |  |  | 40  | 545                                  |                                      |                                       | (585)                    |
| Shares issued under employee and trustee compensation plans, net of shares retired | (1,767)            |  |  | 135                                       | (1,902)                              |                                      |                                       |                          |
| Amortization of deferred compensation  | 2,213              |  |  |   | 2,213                                |                                      |                                       |                          |
| Distributions paid to common shareholders (\$0.18 per share)                       | (10,162)           |  |  |   |                                      |                                      | (10,162)                              |                          |
| Distributions paid to Series A preferred shareholders (\$0.5156 per share)         | (2,372)            |  |  |   |                                      |                                      | (2,372)                               |                          |
| Distributions paid to Series B preferred shareholders (\$0.4609 per share)         | (1,590)            |  |  |   |                                      |                                      | (1,590)                               |                          |
| Noncontrolling interests:  |                    |  |  |   |                                      |                                      |                                       |                          |
| Distributions paid to Operating Partnership unit holders (\$0.18 per unit)         | (406)              |  |  |   |                                      |                                      |                                       | (406)                    |
| Other distributions to noncontrolling interests, net                               | (266)              |  |  |   |                                      |                                      |                                       | (266)                    |
| Balance March 31, 2013   | \$ 727,070         | \$ 46  | \$ 35  | \$ 56,506                                 | \$ 1,248,586                         | \$ (18,576)                          | \$ (597,956)                          | \$ 38,429                |

See accompanying notes to the unaudited consolidated financial statements.

**Table of Contents****PENNSYLVANIA REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS****(Unaudited)**

| <b>(in thousands of dollars)</b>  | <b>Three months ended</b> |                       |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|
|   | <b>2013</b>               | <b>March 31, 2012</b> |
| <b>Cash flows from operating activities:</b>  |                           |                       |
| Net income (loss)   | \$ 25,807                 | \$ (10,416)           |
| <b>Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:</b> |                           |                       |
| Depreciation  | 32,222                    | 31,385                |
| Amortization  | 3,829                     | 4,350                 |
| Straight-line rent adjustments  | (367)                     | (153)                 |
| Provision for doubtful accounts   | 659                       | 572                   |
| Amortization of deferred compensation   | 2,213                     | 2,042                 |
| Gains on sales of real estate   | (33,254)                  |                       |
| Equity in income of partnerships, net of distributions  | (742)                     |                       |
| <b>Change in assets and liabilities:</b>  |                           |                       |
| Net change in other assets  | 775                       | 6,711                 |
| Net change in other liabilities   | (18,225)                  | (1,912)               |
| <b>Net cash provided by operating activities</b>  | <b>12,917</b>             | <b>32,579</b>         |
| <b>Cash flows from investing activities:</b>  |                           |                       |
| Additions to construction in progress   | (6,219)                   | (7,719)               |
| Investments in real estate improvements   | (2,592)                   | (2,273)               |
| Cash proceeds from sales of real estate   | 126,840                   |                       |
| Additions to leasehold improvements   | (68)                      | (183)                 |
| Investments in partnerships   | (71)                      | (93)                  |
| Capitalized leasing costs   | (1,537)                   | (1,325)               |
| Decrease (increase) in cash escrows   | 1,584                     | (1,984)               |
| Cash distributions from partnerships in excess of equity in income                              |                           | 1,167                 |
| <b>Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities</b>                                      | <b>117,937</b>            | <b>(12,410)</b>       |
| <b>Cash flows from financing activities:</b>  |                           |                       |
| Repayment of 2010 Term Loan   | (84,500)                  |                       |
| Net borrowing from (repayment of) Revolving Facility  | 60,000                    | (65,000)              |
| Proceeds from mortgage loans  | 76,692                    | 65,750                |
| Principal installments on mortgage loans  | (4,376)                   | (5,533)               |
| Repayment of mortgage loans   | (161,249)                 |                       |
| Payment of deferred financing costs   | (1,473)                   | (273)                 |
| Dividends paid to common shareholders   | (10,162)                  | (8,323)               |
| Dividends paid to preferred shareholders  | (3,962)                   |                       |
| Distributions paid to Operating Partnership unit holders and noncontrolling interest            | (406)                     | (349)                 |
| Shares of beneficial interest issued, net of shares issued                                      | 650                       | 338                   |
| Shares retired under equity incentive plans, net of shares issued                               | (2,417)                   | (2,555)               |
| <b>Net cash used in financing activities</b>  | <b>(131,203)</b>          | <b>(15,945)</b>       |
| <b>Net change in cash and cash equivalents</b>  | <b>(349)</b>              | <b>4,224</b>          |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period</b>   | <b>33,990</b>             | <b>21,798</b>         |

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|  |           |           |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$ 33,641 | \$ 26,022 |
|--|-----------|-----------|

See accompanying notes to the unaudited consolidated financial statements.

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**PENNSYLVANIA REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST**  
**NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**March 31, 2013**

**1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

*Nature of Operations*

Pennsylvania Real Estate Investment Trust ( PREIT or the Company ) prepared the accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ( GAAP ) have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations, although we believe that the included disclosures are adequate to make the information presented not misleading. Our unaudited consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements and the notes thereto included in PREIT's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012. In our opinion, all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments, necessary to present fairly our consolidated financial position and the consolidated results of our operations and our cash flows are included. The results of operations for the interim periods presented are not necessarily indicative of the results for the full year.

PREIT, a Pennsylvania business trust founded in 1960 and one of the first equity real estate investment trusts ( REITs ) in the United States, has a primary investment focus on retail shopping malls located in the eastern half of the United States, primarily in the Mid-Atlantic region. As of March 31, 2013, our portfolio consisted of a total of 46 properties in 13 states, including 36 shopping malls, seven strip and power centers and three development properties, with two of the development properties classified as mixed use (a combination of retail and other uses) and one of the development properties classified as other. We also have entered into an agreement to sell one power center that is classified as held for sale and have recorded the results of this property, as well as the results of three properties sold in three months ended March 31, 2013, as discontinued operations.

We hold our interest in our portfolio of properties through our operating partnership, PREIT Associates, L.P. ( PREIT Associates or the Operating Partnership ). We are the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership and, as of March 31, 2013, we held a 96.2% controlling interest in the Operating Partnership, and consolidated it for reporting purposes. The presentation of consolidated financial statements does not itself imply that the assets of any consolidated entity (including any special-purpose entity formed for a particular project) are available to pay the liabilities of any other consolidated entity, or that the liabilities of any consolidated entity (including any special-purpose entity formed for a particular project) are obligations of any other consolidated entity.

Pursuant to the terms of the partnership agreement of the Operating Partnership, each of the limited partners has the right to redeem such partner's units of limited partnership interest in the Operating Partnership ( OP Units ) for cash or, at our election, we may acquire such OP Units in exchange for our common shares on a one-for-one basis, in some cases beginning one year following the respective issue dates of the OP Units and in other cases immediately. If all of the outstanding OP Units held by limited partners had been redeemed for cash as of March 31, 2013, the total amount that would have been distributed would have been \$43.8 million, which is calculated using our March 28, 2013 closing share price on the New York Stock Exchange of \$19.39 per share multiplied by the number of outstanding OP Units held by limited partners, which was 2,261,203 as of March 31, 2013.

We provide management, leasing and real estate development services through two companies: PREIT Services, LLC ( PREIT Services ), which generally develops and manages properties that we consolidate for financial reporting purposes, and PREIT-RUBIN, Inc. ( PRI ), which generally develops and manages properties that we do not consolidate for financial reporting purposes, including properties owned by partnerships in which we own an interest and properties that are owned by third parties in which we do not have an interest. PREIT Services and PRI are consolidated. PRI is a taxable REIT subsidiary, as defined by federal tax laws, which means that it is able to offer an expanded menu of services to tenants without jeopardizing our continuing qualification as a REIT under federal tax law.

We evaluate operating results and allocate resources on a property-by-property basis, and do not distinguish or evaluate consolidated operations on a geographic basis. We do not have any significant revenue or asset concentrations, and thus the individual properties have been aggregated into one reportable segment based upon their similarities with regard to the nature of our properties and the nature of our tenants and operational processes, as well as long-term financial performance. In addition, no single tenant accounts for 10% or more of consolidated revenue, and none of our properties are located outside the United States.



**Table of Contents*****Fair Value***

Fair value accounting applies to reported balances that are required or permitted to be measured at fair value under existing accounting pronouncements. Fair value measurements are determined based on the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. As a basis for considering market participant assumptions in fair value measurements, these accounting requirements establish a fair value hierarchy that distinguishes between market participant assumptions based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity (observable inputs that are classified within Levels 1 and 2 of the hierarchy) and the reporting entity's own assumptions about market participant assumptions (unobservable inputs classified within Level 3 of the hierarchy).

Level 1 inputs utilize quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that we have the ability to access.

Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. Level 2 inputs might include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, as well as inputs that are observable for the asset or liability (other than quoted prices), such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates, and yield curves that are observable at commonly quoted intervals.

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability, and are typically based on an entity's own assumptions, as there is little, if any, related market activity.

In instances where the determination of the fair value measurement is based on inputs from different levels of the fair value hierarchy, the level in the fair value hierarchy within which the entire fair value measurement falls is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. Our assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment, and considers factors specific to the asset or liability. We utilize the fair value hierarchy in our accounting for derivatives (Level 2) and financial instruments (Level 2) and in our reviews for impairment of real estate assets (Level 3) and goodwill (Level 3).

***New Accounting Developments***

In 2013, we adopted new accounting requirements relating to the presentation of comprehensive income. The new accounting requirements require disclosure about items reclassified out of accumulated other comprehensive income and into net income, and makes reference to other disclosures about items that are not reclassified in their entirety into net income. The adoption of these new accounting requirements did not have a material effect on our financial statements.

**2. REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES**

Investments in real estate as of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012 were comprised of the following:

| <b>(in thousands of dollars)</b>                     | <b>As of<br/>March 31, 2013</b> | <b>As of<br/>December 31, 2012</b> |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Buildings, improvements and construction in progress | \$ 2,998,163                    | \$ 2,996,301                       |
| Land, including land held for development            | 477,928                         | 481,239                            |
| <b>Total investments in real estate</b>              | <b>3,476,091</b>                | <b>3,477,540</b>                   |
| Accumulated depreciation                             | (938,810)                       | (907,928)                          |
| <b>Net investments in real estate</b>                | <b>\$ 2,537,281</b>             | <b>\$ 2,569,612</b>                |

**Table of Contents****Capitalization of Costs**

The following table summarizes our capitalized salaries, commissions and benefits, real estate taxes and interest for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012:

| (in thousands of dollars)             | Three months ended<br>March 31, |        |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|
|                                       | 2013                            | 2012   |
| Development/Redevelopment Activities: |                                 |        |
| Salaries and benefits                 | \$ 176                          | \$ 133 |
| Real estate taxes                     |                                 | 393    |
| Interest                              | 76                              | 547    |
| Leasing Activities:                   |                                 |        |
| Salaries, commissions and benefits    | 1,537                           | 1,325  |

**Project Costs**

We expensed project costs that did not meet or no longer met our criteria for capitalization of \$0.2 million for each of the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

**Acquisitions**

In April 2013, we acquired a six story building located contiguous to The Gallery at Market East in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania for \$59.6 million, representing a capitalization rate of approximately 5.7%.

**Dispositions**

The table below presents our dispositions since January 1, 2013:

(in millions of dollars)

| Sale Date      | Property and Location   | Description of Real Estate Sold | Capitalization Rate | Sale Price | Gain/<br>(Loss) |
|----------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 2013 Activity: |   |                                 |                     |            |                 |
| January        | Phillipsburg Mall,<br>Phillipsburg, New Jersey <sup>(1)</sup>   | Mall                            | 9.8%                | \$ 11.5    | \$              |
|                | Paxton Towne Centre,<br>Harrisburg, Pennsylvania <sup>(2)</sup> | Power center                    | 6.9%                | 76.8       | 32.7            |
| February       | Orlando Fashion Square,<br>Orlando, Florida <sup>(3)</sup>      | Mall                            | 9.8%                | 35.0       | 0.6             |

(1) We used proceeds of \$11.5 million plus \$4.5 million of available working capital to pay for the release of the lien on this collateral property that secured a portion of the 2010 Credit Facility (as defined in note 4).

(2) We used proceeds from the sale of this property to repay the \$50.0 million mortgage loan secured by the property.

(3) We used proceeds of \$35.0 million plus a nominal amount of available working capital to pay for the release of the lien on this collateral property that secured a portion of the 2010 Credit Facility.



**Table of Contents****Discontinued Operations**

We have presented as discontinued operations the operating results of Phillipsburg Mall, Orlando Fashion Square, Paxton Towne Centre and Christiana Center, a power center that was under agreement of sale as of March 31, 2013.

The following table summarizes revenue and expense information for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012 for our discontinued operations:

| (in thousands of dollars)                      | Three months ended |                |
|--|--------------------|----------------|
|  | 2013               | March 31, 2012 |
| Real estate revenue                            | \$ 2,746           | \$ 6,801       |
| Expenses:                                      |                    |                |
| Operating expenses                             | (1,444)            | (3,224)        |
| Depreciation and amortization                  |                    | (1,748)        |
| Interest expense                               | (671)              | (950)          |
| Total expenses                                 | (2,115)            | (5,922)        |
| Operating results from discontinued operations | 631                | 879            |
| Gains on sales of discontinued operations      | 33,254             |                |
| Income from discontinued operations            | \$ 33,885          | \$ 879         |

**3. INVESTMENTS IN PARTNERSHIPS**

The following table presents summarized financial information of the equity investments in our unconsolidated partnerships as of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012:

| (in thousands of dollars)                | As of<br>March 31, 2013 | As of<br>December 31, 2012 |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>ASSETS:</b>                           |                         |                            |
| Investments in real estate, at cost:     |                         |                            |
| Operating properties                     | \$ 414,498              | \$ 414,515                 |
| Construction in progress                 | 2,385                   | 2,003                      |
| Total investments in real estate         | 416,883                 | 416,518                    |
| Accumulated depreciation                 | (159,541)               | (157,361)                  |
| Net investments in real estate           | 257,342                 | 259,157                    |
| Cash and cash equivalents                | 10,386                  | 9,833                      |
| Deferred costs and other assets, net     | 18,396                  | 18,605                     |
| Total assets                             | 286,124                 | 287,595                    |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND PARTNERS DEFICIT:</b> |                         |                            |
| Mortgage loans payable                   | 403,664                 | 405,297                    |
| Other liabilities                        | 7,548                   | 9,130                      |
| Total liabilities                        | 411,212                 | 414,427                    |

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|  |             |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Net deficit  | (125,088)   | (126,832)   |
| Partners' share                                    | (66,864)    | (67,735)    |
| PREIT's share                                      | (58,224)    | (59,097)    |
| Excess investment <sup>(1)</sup>                   | 9,018       | 9,078       |
| Net investments and advances                       | \$ (49,206) | \$ (50,019) |
| Investment in partnerships, at equity              | \$ 14,982   | \$ 14,855   |
| Distributions in excess of partnership investments | (64,188)    | (64,874)    |
| Net investments and advances                       | \$ (49,206) | \$ (50,019) |

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(1) Excess investment represents the unamortized difference between our investment and our share of the equity in the underlying net investment in the partnerships. The excess investment is amortized over the life of the properties, and the amortization is included in Equity in income of partnerships.

We record distributions from our equity investments as cash from operating activities up to an amount equal to the equity in income of partnerships. Amounts in excess of our share of the income in the equity investments are treated as a return of partnership capital and recorded as cash from investing activities.

The following table summarizes our share of equity in income of partnerships for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012:

| (in thousands of dollars)         | Three months ended |           |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
|                                   | March 31,          |           |
|                                   | 2013               | 2012      |
| Real estate revenue               | \$ 20,226          | \$ 19,377 |
| Expenses:                         |                    |           |
| Operating expenses                | (6,001)            | (5,927)   |
| Interest expense                  | (5,549)            | (5,654)   |
| Depreciation and amortization     | (3,567)            | (3,612)   |
| Total expenses                    | (15,117)           | (15,193)  |
| Net income                        | 5,109              | 4,184     |
| Less: Partners' share             | (2,549)            | (2,087)   |
| PREIT's share                     | 2,560              | 2,097     |
| Amortization of excess investment | (108)              | (104)     |
| Equity in income of partnerships  | \$ 2,452           | \$ 1,993  |

**4. FINANCING ACTIVITY****Credit Agreements**

As of March 31, 2013, our credit facility consisted of a revolving line of credit with a capacity of \$250.0 million (the Revolving Facility) and term loans with an aggregate balance of \$97.5 million (collectively, the 2010 Term Loan and, together with the Revolving Facility, the 2010 Credit Facility).

As of March 31, 2013, \$60.0 million was outstanding under our Revolving Facility. No amounts were pledged as collateral for letters of credit, and the unused portion that was available to us was \$190.0 million at March 31, 2013.

The weighted average interest rate on outstanding Revolving Facility borrowings as of March 31, 2013 was 3.25%. Interest expense related to the Revolving Facility was \$0.3 million and \$1.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

The weighted average effective interest rates based on amounts borrowed under the 2010 Term Loan for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012 were 3.95% and 5.08%, respectively. Interest expense excluding non-cash amortization of deferred financing fees related to the 2010 Term Loan was \$2.2 million and \$3.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012.

Deferred financing fee amortization associated with the 2010 Credit Facility was \$0.7 million and \$0.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. Accelerated deferred financing fee amortization associated with the 2010 Credit Facility was \$0.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 in connection with permanent paydowns of the 2010 Term Loan of \$84.5 million during the three months ended March 31, 2013.

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The 2010 Credit Facility contained affirmative and negative covenants of the type customarily found in credit facilities of this nature. As of March 31, 2013, we were in compliance with all such financial covenants.

**Table of Contents****2013 Revolving Facility**

On April 17, 2013, PREIT, PREIT Associates, and PREIT-RUBIN, Inc. ( "PRI" and, collectively with PREIT and PREIT Associates, the Borrower ) entered into a Credit Agreement (the "2013 Revolving Facility" ) with Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, and the other financial institutions signatory thereto, for a \$400.0 million senior unsecured revolving credit facility. The 2013 Revolving Facility replaces the previously existing 2010 Credit Facility. All capitalized terms used in this note 4 and not otherwise defined have the meanings ascribed to such terms in the 2013 Revolving Facility.

The initial maturity of the 2013 Revolving Facility is April 17, 2016, and the Borrower has options for two one-year extensions of the initial maturity date, subject to certain conditions and to the payment of an extension fee of 0.15% and 0.20% of the Facility Amount for the first and second options, respectively.

Amounts borrowed under the 2013 Revolving Facility bear interest at a rate between 1.50% and 2.05% per annum, depending on PREIT's leverage, in excess of LIBOR, with no floor as set forth in the table below. The initial rate in effect was 2.05% per annum in excess of LIBOR. In determining PREIT's leverage (the ratio of Total Liabilities to Gross Asset Value), the capitalization rate used to calculate Gross Asset Value is 6.50% for each Property having an average sales per square foot of more than \$500 for the most recent period of 12 consecutive months and (b) 7.50% for any other Property.

| Level | Ratio of Total Liabilities to Gross Asset Value                    | Applicable Margin |
|-------|--|-------------------|
| 1     | Less than 0.450 to 1.00  | 1.50%             |
| 2     | Equal to or greater than 0.450 to 1.00 but less than 0.500 to 1.00 | 1.70%             |
| 3     | Equal to or greater than 0.500 to 1.00 but less than 0.550 to 1.00 | 1.85%             |
| 4     | Equal to or greater than 0.550                                     | 2.05%             |

The unused portion of the 2013 Revolving Facility is subject to a fee of 0.30% per annum.

Certain of PREIT's subsidiaries that are not otherwise prevented from doing so serve as guarantors for funds borrowed under the 2013 Revolving Facility.

The Borrower has the option to increase the maximum amount available under the 2013 Revolving Facility, through an accordion option, from \$400.0 million to as much as \$600.0 million, in increments of \$5.0 million (with a minimum increase of \$25.0 million), based on Wells Fargo Bank's ability to obtain increases in Revolving Commitments from the current lenders or Revolving Commitments from new lenders.

The 2013 Revolving Facility contains affirmative and negative covenants customarily found in facilities of this type, including, without limitation, requirements that PREIT maintain, on a consolidated basis: (1) minimum Tangible Net Worth of not less than 75% of the Company's tangible net worth on December 31, 2012, plus 75% of the Net Proceeds of all Equity Issuances effected at any time after December 31, 2012; (2) maximum ratio of Total Liabilities to Gross Asset Value of 0.60:1, provided that it will not be a Default if the ratio exceeds 0.60:1 but does not exceed 0.625:1, so long as the ratio does not exceed 0.60:1 for more than two consecutive quarters and such ratio has not exceeded 0.60:1 more than two times during the term; (3) minimum ratio of Adjusted EBITDA to Fixed Charges of 1.45:1 on or before June 30, 2014, or 1.50:1 thereafter; (4) minimum Unencumbered Debt Yield of 12.0%; (5) minimum Unencumbered NOI to Unsecured Interest Expense of 1.75:1; (6) maximum ratio of Secured Indebtedness to Gross Asset Value of 0.60:1; (7) maximum Investments in unimproved real estate and predevelopment costs not in excess of 5.0% of Gross Asset Value; (8) maximum Investments in Persons other than Subsidiaries, Consolidated Affiliates and Unconsolidated Affiliates not in excess of 5.0% of Gross Asset Value; (9) maximum Mortgages in favor of the Borrower or any other Subsidiary not in excess of 5.0% of Gross Asset Value; (10) the aggregate value of the Investments and the other items subject to the preceding clauses (7) through (9) not in excess of 10.0% of Gross Asset Value; (11) maximum Investments in Consolidation Exempt Entities not in excess of 25.0% of Gross Asset Value; (12) maximum Projects Under Development not in excess of 15.0% of Gross Asset Value; (13) the aggregate value of the Investments and the other items subject to the preceding clauses (7) through (9) and (11) and (12) not in excess 35.0% of Gross Asset Value; and (14) Distributions may not exceed (A) with respect to our preferred shares, the amounts required by the terms of the preferred shares, and (B) with respect to our common shares, the greater of (i) 95.0% of Funds From Operations and (ii) 110% of REIT taxable income for a fiscal year.

The Borrower may prepay the 2013 Revolving Facility at any time without premium or penalty, subject to reimbursement obligations for the lender's breakage costs for LIBOR borrowings. The Borrower must repay the entire principal amount outstanding under the 2013 Revolving Facility at the end of its term, as the term may have been extended.

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Upon the expiration of any applicable cure period following an event of default, the lenders may declare all of the obligations in connection with the 2013 Revolving Facility immediately due and payable, and the Commitments of the lenders to make further loans under the 2013 Revolving Facility will terminate. Upon the occurrence of a voluntary or involuntary bankruptcy proceeding of PREIT, PALP, PRI, any Material Subsidiary, any subsidiary that owns or leases an Unencumbered Property or certain other subsidiaries, all outstanding amounts will automatically become immediately due and payable and the Commitments of the lenders to make further loans will automatically terminate.

The Borrower used the initial proceeds from the 2013 Revolving Facility to repay both \$97.5 million outstanding under the 2010 Term Loan and \$95.0 million outstanding under the Revolving Facility. At the closing of the 2013 Revolving Facility, there was \$192.5 million outstanding under the 2013 Revolving Facility.

**Table of Contents****Mortgage Loans**

The carrying value and estimated fair values of mortgage loans based on interest rates and market conditions at March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012 were as follows:

| (in millions of dollars) | March 31, 2013 |            | December 31, 2012 |            |
|--------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
|                          | Carrying Value | Fair Value | Carrying Value    | Fair Value |
| Mortgage loans           | \$ 1,679.3     | \$ 1,708.8 | \$ 1,718.1        | \$ 1,739.7 |

The mortgage loans contain various customary default provisions. As of March 31, 2013, we were not in default on any of the mortgage loans.

**Mortgage Loan Activity**

The following table presents the mortgage loans we have entered into since January 1, 2013 relating to our consolidated properties:

| Financing Date        | Property                                 | Amount<br>Financed or<br>Extended<br>(in millions of dollars) | Stated Interest Rate | Maturity   |
|-----------------------|--|---|----------------------|------------|
| <b>2013 Activity:</b> |  |   |                      |            |
| February              | Francis Scott Key Mall <sup>(1)(2)</sup> | \$ 62.6   | LIBOR plus 2.60%     | March 2018 |
| February              | Lycoming Mall <sup>(3)</sup>             | 35.5  | LIBOR plus 2.75%     | March 2018 |
| February              | Viewmont Mall <sup>(1)</sup>             | 48.0  | LIBOR plus 2.60%     | March 2018 |
| March                 | Dartmouth Mall                           | 67.0  | 3.97% fixed          | April 2018 |

<sup>(1)</sup> Interest only payments.

<sup>(2)</sup> The mortgage loan may be increased by \$7.9 million based on certain tenants agreeing to open at the property.

<sup>(3)</sup> The initial amount of the mortgage loan was \$28.0 million. We took additional draws of \$5.0 million in October 2009 and \$2.5 million in March 2010. The mortgage loan was amended in February 2013 to lower the interest rate to LIBOR plus 2.75% and to extend the maturity date to March 2018. In February 2013, the unamortized balance of the mortgage loan was \$33.4 million before we increased the mortgage loan by \$2.1 million to bring the total amount financed to \$35.5 million.

**Other 2013 Activity**

In February 2013, we repaid a \$53.2 million mortgage loan plus accrued interest on Moorestown Mall in Moorestown, New Jersey using \$50.0 million from our Revolving Facility and \$3.5 million of available working capital.

**Interest Rate Risk**

We follow established risk management policies designed to limit our interest rate risk on our interest bearing liabilities as further discussed in note 7 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements.

**5. CASH FLOW INFORMATION**

Cash paid for interest was \$26.1 million (net of capitalized interest of \$0.1 million) and \$27.2 million (net of capitalized interest of \$0.5 million) for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

**6. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES****Contractual Obligations**

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As of March 31, 2013, we had unaccrued contractual and other commitments related to our capital improvement projects and development projects of \$15.8 million in the form of tenant allowances, lease termination fees, and contracts with general service providers and other professional service providers.



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### ***Provision for Employee Separation Expense***

In connection with the terms of the amended employment agreement with Ronald Rubin, our Executive Chairman, we expect to record a total provision for employee separation expense of \$4.5 million, of which we recorded \$2.6 million during the year ended December 31, 2012. We recorded an additional provision for employee separation expense related to Mr. Rubin's amended employment agreement of \$1.1 million during the three months ended March 31, 2013 and expect to record the remaining \$0.8 million during the three months ending June 30, 2013.

In 2013, under our Second Amended and Restated 2003 Equity Incentive Plan, Ronald Rubin was granted 16,000 restricted shares that had a fair value \$0.3 million based on the grant date fair value of \$18.28 per share and a vesting period of one year. This award is being amortized through June 7, 2013, the date on which Mr. Rubin is eligible to voluntarily terminate his employment agreement and receive his founder's retirement payment of \$3.5 million. Also beginning on that date, any equity award with only a service component would immediately vest if Mr. Rubin were to voluntarily terminate his employment for any reason.

## **7. DERIVATIVES**

In the normal course of business, we are exposed to financial market risks, including interest rate risk on our interest bearing liabilities. We attempt to limit these risks by following established risk management policies, procedures and strategies, including the use of financial instruments such as derivatives. We do not use financial instruments for trading or speculative purposes.

### ***Cash Flow Hedges of Interest Rate Risk***

Our outstanding derivatives have been designated under applicable accounting authority as cash flow hedges. The effective portion of changes in the fair value of derivatives designated as, and that qualify as, cash flow hedges is recorded in Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) and is subsequently reclassified into earnings in the period that the hedged forecasted transaction affects earnings. To the extent these instruments are ineffective as cash flow hedges, changes in the fair value of these instruments are recorded in Interest expense, net. In the three months ended March 31, 2013, we recorded a gain on hedge ineffectiveness of \$0.5 million. We recognize all derivatives at fair value as either assets or liabilities in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. Our derivative assets and liabilities are recorded in Fair value of derivative instruments.

Amounts reported in Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) that are related to derivatives will be reclassified to Interest expense, net as interest payments are made on our corresponding debt. During the next twelve months, we estimate that \$7.2 million will be reclassified as an increase to interest expense in connection with derivatives.

### ***Interest Rate Swaps***

As of March 31, 2013, we had entered into nine interest rate swap agreements with a weighted average interest rate of 3.09% on a notional amount of \$388.5 million maturing on various dates through January 2018, and two forward starting interest rate swap agreements with a weighted average interest rate of 1.12% on a notional amount of \$103.0 million maturing in January 2018.

We entered into these interest rate swap agreements (including the forward starting swap agreements) in order to hedge the interest payments associated with the 2010 Credit Facility and our issuances of variable interest rate long term debt. We have assessed the effectiveness of these interest rate swap agreements as hedges at inception and on a quarterly basis. As of March 31, 2013, we considered these interest rate swap agreements to be highly effective as cash flow hedges. The interest rate swap agreements are net settled monthly.

As of March 31, 2013, the aggregate estimated unrealized net loss attributed to these interest rate derivatives was \$7.6 million. The carrying amount of the derivative assets is reflected in Deferred costs and other assets, the associated liabilities are reflected in Accrued expenses and other liabilities and the net unrealized loss is reflected in Accumulated other comprehensive loss in the accompanying balance sheets. Accumulated other comprehensive loss as of March 31, 2013 includes a net loss of \$8.3 million relating to forward starting swaps that we cash settled in prior years that are being amortized over 10 year periods commencing on the closing dates of the debt instruments that are associated with these settled swaps.

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The following table summarizes the terms and estimated fair values of our interest rate swap and forward starting swap derivative instruments at March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012. The notional values provide an indication of the extent of our involvement in these instruments, but do not represent exposure to credit, interest rate or market risks. The fair values of our derivative instruments are recorded in Fair value of derivative instruments on our balance sheet.

| (in millions of dollars)                    | Fair Value at<br>March 31,<br>2013 <sup>(1)</sup> | Fair Value at<br>December 31,<br>2012 <sup>(1)</sup> | Interest<br>Rate | Effective Date   | Maturity Date     |
|---|---|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Notional Value</b>                       |   |  |                  |                  |                   |
| <b>Interest Rate Swaps</b>                  |   |  |                  |                  |                   |
| \$ 60.0                                     | N/A   | (0.2)  | 1.74%            |                  | March 11, 2013    |
| 200.0                                       | N/A   | (1.0)  | 2.96%            |                  | March 11, 2013    |
| 40.0  | N/A   | (0.1)  | 1.82%            |                  | March 11, 2013    |
| 65.0  | (1.0)   | (1.5)  | 3.60%            |                  | September 9, 2013 |
| 68.0  | (1.1)   | (1.6)  | 3.69%            |                  | September 9, 2013 |
| 56.3  | (0.9)   | (1.4)  | 3.73%            |                  | September 9, 2013 |
| 55.0  | (1.0)   | (1.3)  | 2.90%            |                  | November 29, 2013 |
| 48.0  | (0.9)   | (1.2)  | 2.90%            |                  | November 29, 2013 |
| 25.0  | (0.5)   | (0.5)  | 1.10%            |                  | July 31, 2016     |
| 28.1  | (0.8)   | (0.9)  | 1.38%            |                  | January 2, 2017   |
| 35.5  | (0.3)   | N/A  | 3.72%            |                  | December 1, 2017  |
| 7.6   | (0.1)   | N/A  | 1.00%            |                  | January 1, 2018   |
| <b>Forward Starting Interest Rate Swaps</b> |   |  |                  |                  |                   |
| 48.0  | (0.5)   | N/A  | 1.12%            | December 1, 2013 | January 1, 2018   |
| 55.0  | (0.5)   | N/A  | 1.12%            | December 1, 2013 | January 1, 2018   |
|   | \$ (7.6)  | \$ (9.7)   |                  |                  |                   |

<sup>(1)</sup> As of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, derivative valuations in their entirety were classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. As of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, we did not have any significant recurring fair value measurements related to derivative instruments using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3).

The table below presents the effect of derivative financial instruments on our consolidated statements of operations and our share of our partnerships statements of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012:

| (in millions of dollars)  | Three months ended<br>March 31,<br>2013      2012 |          | Consolidated<br>Statements of<br>Operations Location |
|---|---|----------|--|
| <b>Derivatives in cash flow hedging relationships:</b>  |   |          |  |
| <b>Interest rate products</b>   |   |          |  |
| Loss recognized in Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) on derivatives   | \$ (2.1)  | \$ (2.1) | N/A  |
| Loss reclassified from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) into income (effective portion)          | \$ 4.0  | \$ 3.9   | Interest expense                                     |
| Gain recognized in income on derivatives (ineffective portion and amount excluded from effectiveness testing) | \$ 0.5  | \$       | Interest expense                                     |

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***Credit-Risk-Related Contingent Features***

We have agreements with some of our derivative counterparties that contain a provision pursuant to which, if our entity that originated such derivative instruments defaults on any of its indebtedness, including default where repayment of the indebtedness has not been accelerated by the lender, then we could also be declared in default on our derivative obligations. As of March 31, 2013, we were not in default on any of our derivative obligations.

We have an agreement with a derivative counterparty that incorporates the loan covenant provisions of our loan agreement with a lender affiliated with the derivative counterparty. Failure to comply with the loan covenant provisions would result in us being in default on any derivative instrument obligations covered by the agreement.

As of March 31, 2013, the fair value of derivatives in a net liability position, which excludes accrued interest but includes any adjustment for nonperformance risk related to these agreements, was \$7.6 million. If we had breached any of the default provisions in these agreements as of March 31, 2013, we might have been required to settle our obligations under the agreements at their termination value (including accrued interest) of \$8.5 million. We had not breached any of these provisions as of March 31, 2013.

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### **Item 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.**

The following analysis of our consolidated financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with our unaudited consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto included elsewhere in this report.

#### **OVERVIEW**

Pennsylvania Real Estate Investment Trust, a Pennsylvania business trust founded in 1960 and one of the first equity real estate investment trusts ( REITs ) in the United States, has a primary investment focus on retail shopping malls located in the eastern half of the United States, primarily in the Mid-Atlantic region.

We currently own interests in 46 retail properties, of which 42 are operating properties, three are development properties and one is classified as held for sale. The 42 operating properties that are classified in continuing operation and include 36 enclosed malls and six strip and power centers, have a total of 30.7 million square feet and operate in 12 states. We and partnerships in which we own an interest owned 23.9 million square feet at these properties (excluding space owned by anchors).

There are 35 operating retail properties in our portfolio that we consolidate for financial reporting purposes. These consolidated properties have a total of 26.1 million square feet, of which we own 20.8 million square feet. The seven operating retail properties that are owned by unconsolidated partnerships with third parties have a total of 4.6 million square feet, of which 3.1 million square feet are owned by such partnerships.

The development portion of our portfolio contains three properties in two states, with two classified as mixed use (a combination of retail and other uses) and one classified as other.

Our primary business is owning and operating retail shopping malls, which we primarily do through our operating partnership, PREIT Associates, L.P. ( PREIT Associates ). We provide management, leasing and real estate development services through PREIT Services, LLC ( PREIT Services ), which generally develops and manages properties that we consolidate for financial reporting purposes, and PREIT-RUBIN, Inc. ( PRI ), which generally develops and manages properties that we do not consolidate for financial reporting purposes, including properties we own interests in through partnerships with third parties and properties that are owned by third parties in which we do not have an interest. PRI is a taxable REIT subsidiary, as defined by federal tax laws, which means that it is able to offer additional services to tenants without jeopardizing our continuing qualification as a REIT under federal tax law.

Our revenue consists primarily of fixed rental income, additional rent in the form of expense reimbursements, and percentage rent (rent that is based on a percentage of our tenants' sales or a percentage of sales in excess of thresholds that are specified in the leases) derived from our income producing properties. We also receive income from our real estate partnership investments and from the management and leasing services that PRI provides.

Net income for the three months ended March 31, 2013 was \$25.8 million, an increase of \$36.2 million compared to a net loss of \$10.4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. This increase was primarily due to \$33.3 million of gains on sales of discontinued operations recorded in the three months ended March 31, 2013.

We evaluate operating results and allocate resources on a property-by-property basis, and do not distinguish or evaluate our consolidated operations on a geographic basis. We do not have any significant revenue or asset concentrations, and thus the individual properties have been aggregated into one reportable segment based upon their similarities with regard to the nature of our properties and the nature of our tenants and operational processes, as well as long-term financial performance. In addition, no single tenant accounts for 10% or more of our consolidated revenue, and none of our properties are located outside the United States.

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We hold our interests in our portfolio of properties through our operating partnership, PREIT Associates. We are the sole general partner of PREIT Associates and, as of March 31, 2013, held a 96.2% controlling interest in the Operating Partnership, and consolidated it for reporting purposes. We hold our investments in seven of the 43 retail properties and one of the three development properties in our portfolio through unconsolidated partnerships with third parties in which we own a 40% to 50% interest. We hold a noncontrolling interest in each unconsolidated partnership, and account for such partnerships using the equity method of accounting. We do not control any of these equity method investees for the following reasons:

Except for two properties that we co-manage with our partner, all of the other entities are managed on a day-to-day basis by one of our other partners as the managing general partner in each of the respective partnerships. In the case of the co-managed properties, all decisions in the ordinary course of business are made jointly.

The managing general partner is responsible for establishing the operating and capital decisions of the partnership, including budgets, in the ordinary course of business.

All major decisions of each partnership, such as the sale, refinancing, expansion or rehabilitation of the property, require the approval of all partners.

Voting rights and the sharing of profits and losses are generally in proportion to the ownership percentages of each partner.

We record the earnings from the unconsolidated partnerships using the equity method of accounting under the statements of operations caption entitled *Equity in income of partnerships*, rather than consolidating the results of the unconsolidated partnerships with our results. Changes in our investments in these entities are recorded in the balance sheet caption entitled *Investment in partnerships, at equity*. In the case of deficit investment balances, such amounts are recorded in *Distributions in excess of partnership investments*.

We hold our interest in three of our unconsolidated partnerships through tenancy in common arrangements. For each of these properties, title is held by us and another person or persons, and each has an undivided interest in the property. With respect to each of the three properties, under the applicable agreements between us and the other persons with ownership interests, we and such other persons have joint control because decisions regarding matters such as the sale, refinancing, expansion or rehabilitation of the property require the approval of both us and the other person (or at least one of the other persons) owning an interest in the property. Hence, we account for each of the properties using the equity method of accounting. The balance sheet items arising from these properties appear under the caption *Investments in partnerships, at equity*. The statements of operations items arising from these properties appear in *Equity in income of partnerships*.

For further information regarding our unconsolidated partnerships, see note 3 to our unaudited consolidated financial statements.

### ***Current Economic Conditions and Our Near Term Capital Needs***

The conditions in the economy have caused unemployment to remain relatively high and have caused fluctuations and variations in business and consumer confidence and consumer spending on retail goods. As a result, the sales and profit performance of certain retailers has fluctuated. We continue to adjust our plans and actions to take into account the current environment. In particular,

we continue to contemplate ways to reduce our leverage through a variety of means available to us, subject to and in accordance with the terms of our 2013 Revolving Facility. These steps might include obtaining additional equity capital, including through the issuance of common or preferred equity securities if market conditions are favorable, through joint ventures or other partnerships or arrangements involving our contribution of assets with institutional investors, private equity investors or other REITs, through sales of properties or interests in properties with values in excess of their mortgage loans or allocable debt and application of the excess proceeds to debt reduction, or through other actions.

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### ***Capital Improvements and Development Projects***

At our operating properties, we might engage in various types of capital improvement projects. Such projects vary in cost and complexity, and can include building out new or existing space for individual tenants, upgrading common areas or exterior areas such as parking lots, or redeveloping the entire property, among other projects. Project costs are accumulated in *Construction in progress* on our consolidated balance sheet until the asset is placed into service, and amounted to \$67.3 million as of March 31, 2013.

At our development properties, we are also engaged in several types of projects. However, we do not expect to make any significant investment in these projects in the short term. As of March 31, 2013, we had incurred \$63.8 million of costs (net of impairment charges recorded in prior years) related to our activity at development properties.

As of March 31, 2013, we had unaccrued contractual and other commitments related to our capital improvement projects and development projects of \$15.8 million in the form of tenant allowances, lease termination fees, and contracts with general service providers and other professional service providers.

### **CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Critical Accounting Policies are those that require the application of management's most difficult, subjective, or complex judgments, often because of the need to make estimates about the effect of matters that are inherently uncertain and that might change in subsequent periods. In preparing the unaudited consolidated financial statements, management has made estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting periods. In preparing the financial statements, management has utilized available information, including our historical experience, industry standards and the current economic environment, among other factors, in forming its estimates and judgments, giving due consideration to materiality. Management has also considered events and changes in property, market and economic conditions, estimated future cash flows from property operations and the risk of loss on specific accounts or amounts in determining its estimates and judgments. Actual results may differ from these estimates. In addition, other companies may utilize different estimates, which may affect comparability of our results of operations to those of companies in similar businesses. The estimates and assumptions made by management in applying critical accounting policies have not changed materially during 2013 and 2012 except as otherwise noted, and none of these estimates or assumptions have proven to be materially incorrect or resulted in our recording any significant adjustments relating to prior periods. We will continue to monitor the key factors underlying our estimates and judgments, but no change is currently expected.

For additional information regarding our Critical Accounting Policies, see *Critical Accounting Policies* in Part II, Item 7 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012.

### **OFF BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS**

We have no material off-balance sheet items other than the partnerships described in note 3 to the unaudited consolidated financial statements and in the *Overview* section above.

**Table of Contents****RESULTS OF OPERATIONS***Occupancy*

The table below sets forth certain occupancy statistics for our properties (excluding the properties classified as held for sale and the properties included in discontinued operations) as of March 31, 2013 and 2012:

|  | Occupancy <sup>(1)</sup> as of March 31, |       |                           |       |                         |       |
|--|--|-------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|
|  | Consolidated Properties                  |       | Unconsolidated Properties |       | Combined <sup>(2)</sup> |       |
|  | 2013                                     | 2012  | 2013                      | 2012  | 2013                    | 2012  |
| Retail portfolio weighted average:       |  |       |                           |       |                         |       |
| Total excluding anchors                  | 89.8%                                    | 87.3% | 93.3%                     | 93.1% | 90.1%                   | 88.3% |
| Total including anchors                  | 93.3%                                    | 91.5% | 95.2%                     | 94.8% | 93.4%                   | 91.9% |
| Malls weighted average:                  |  |       |                           |       |                         |       |
| Total excluding anchors                  | 89.5%                                    | 87.4% | 94.6%                     | 92.5% | 89.9%                   | 87.7% |
| Total including anchors                  | 93.2%                                    | 91.6% | 96.3%                     | 94.0% | 93.4%                   | 91.7% |
| Strip and power centers weighted average | 85.7%                                    | 80.4% | 94.5%                     | 95.2% | 94.0%                   | 94.5% |

(1) Occupancy for both periods presented includes all tenants irrespective of the terms of their agreements.

(2) Combined occupancy is calculated by using occupied gross leasable area ( GLA ) for consolidated and unconsolidated properties and dividing by total GLA for consolidated and unconsolidated properties.

*Leasing Activity*

The table below sets forth summary leasing activity information with respect to our consolidated and unconsolidated properties for the three months ended March 31, 2013:

|  | Number | GLA     | Average Gross Rent<br>psf |                    | Increase (Decrease) in<br>Gross Rent psf |            | Annualized<br>Tenant<br>Improvements<br>psf <sup>(2)</sup> |
|--|--------|---------|---------------------------|--------------------|--|------------|--|
|  |        |         | Previous                  | New <sup>(1)</sup> | Dollar                                   | Percentage |  |
| New Leases: <sup>(3)</sup>   |        |         |                           |                    |  |            |  |
| 1st Quarter  | 33     | 95,895  | N/A                       | \$ 39.60           | \$ 39.60                                 | N/A        | \$ 7.82  |
| Renewal - non-anchor tenants 10,000 square feet and under: <sup>(4)</sup>    |        |         |                           |                    |  |            |  |
| 1st Quarter  | 73     | 216,780 | \$ 35.21                  | \$ 36.93           | \$ 1.72                                  | 4.9%       | \$ 0.04  |
| Renewal - non-anchor tenants greater than 10,000 square feet: <sup>(4)</sup> |        |         |                           |                    |  |            |  |
| 1st Quarter  | 1      | 11,521  | \$ 7.49                   | \$ 7.23            | (\$ 0.26)                                | (3.5%)     | \$   |
| Anchor Renewal:  |        |         |                           |                    |  |            |  |
| 1st Quarter  | 1      | 83,835  | \$ 8.58                   | \$ 9.10            | \$ 0.52                                  | 6.1%       | \$   |

(1) New rent is the initial amount payable upon rent commencement.

(2) These leasing costs are presented as annualized costs per square foot and are spread uniformly over the initial lease term.

(3) This category includes newly constructed and recommissioned space.

(4) This category includes expansions and lease extensions.

As of March 31, 2013, for non-anchor leases, the average base rent per square foot as of the expiration date was \$33.45 for the renewing leases in Holdover status and \$32.60 for leases expiring in 2013.





**Table of Contents***Overview*

The following information sets forth our results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012.

Net income for the three months ended March 31, 2013 was \$25.8 million, an increase of \$36.2 million compared to a net loss of \$10.4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. This increase was primarily due to \$33.3 million of gains on sales of discontinued operations recorded in the three months ended March 31, 2013.

| (in thousands of dollars)                      | Three months ended<br>March 31, |             | % Change        |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
|  | 2013                            | 2012        | 2012 to<br>2013 |
| Real estate revenue                            | \$ 105,096                      | \$ 102,055  | 3%              |
| Other income                                   | 888                             | 762         | 17%             |
| Operating expenses                             | (44,858)                        | (43,172)    | 4%              |
| Depreciation and amortization                  | (33,982)                        | (31,971)    | 6%              |
| General and administrative expenses            | (8,856)                         | (9,885)     | (10%)           |
| Provision for employee separation expenses     | (1,279)                         |             | N/A             |
| Project costs and other expenses               | (202)                           | (358)       | (44%)           |
| Interest expense, net                          | (27,337)                        | (30,719)    | (11%)           |
| Equity in income of partnerships               | 2,452                           | 1,993       | 23%             |
| Net loss from continuing operations            | (8,078)                         | (11,295)    | (28%)           |
| Operating results from discontinued operations | 631                             | 879         | (28%)           |
| Gains on sales of discontinued operations      | 33,254                          |             | N/A             |
| Net income (loss)                              | \$ 25,807                       | \$ (10,416) | 348%            |

The amounts in the preceding table reflect our consolidated properties and our unconsolidated properties. Our unconsolidated properties are presented under the equity method of accounting in the line item Equity in income of partnerships.

*Real Estate Revenue*

Real estate revenue increased by \$3.0 million, or 3%, in the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to the three months ended March 31, 2012, primarily due to:

an increase of \$2.9 million in base rent, including \$0.6 million associated with the July 2012 opening of the Philadelphia Media Network at The Gallery at Market East. Base rent also increased due to new store openings and lease renewals with higher base rent at Willow Grove Park, Cherry Hill Mall and Jacksonville Mall;

an increase of \$0.4 million in expense reimbursements, following increases in common area maintenance, real estate tax and utilities expenses (see Operating Expenses); partially offset by

a decrease of \$0.5 million in lease termination revenue as a result of \$0.5 million received from one tenant during the three months ended March 31, 2012.

**Table of Contents***Operating Expenses*

Operating expenses increased by \$1.7 million, or 4%, in the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to the three months ended March 31, 2012, primarily due to:

an increase of \$1.3 million in real estate tax expense, including a \$1.2 million increase at Cherry Hill Mall due to an increase in the real estate tax assessment value; and

an increase of \$0.6 million in common area maintenance expenses, including an increase of \$0.5 million in snow removal expense. Snow removal expense was higher during the three months ending March 31, 2013 due to a mild and dry winter during the three months ended March 31, 2012 across the Mid-Atlantic states where many of our properties are located.

In general, because our properties have experienced a trend towards more gross leases (leases that provide that tenants pay a higher minimum rent in lieu of contributing toward expenses), we have absorbed a higher proportion of common area maintenance costs, real estate taxes and utilities expenses.

*Net Operating Income ( NOI )*

NOI (a non-GAAP measure) is derived from real estate revenue (determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, or GAAP, including lease termination revenue) minus operating expenses (determined in accordance with GAAP), plus our share of revenue and operating expenses of our partnership investments, and includes real estate revenue and operating expenses from properties included in discontinued operations, if any. It does not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP and should not be considered to be an alternative to net income (determined in accordance with GAAP) as an indication of our financial performance or to be an alternative to cash flow from operating activities (determined in accordance with GAAP) as a measure of our liquidity. It is not indicative of funds available for our cash needs, including our ability to make cash distributions. We believe that NOI is helpful to management and investors as a measure of operating performance because it is an indicator of the return on property investment, and provides a method of comparing property performance over time. We believe that net income is the most directly comparable GAAP measurement to NOI.

NOI excludes interest and other income, general and administrative expenses, provision for employee separation expenses, interest expense, depreciation and amortization, gains on sales of interests in real estate, gains on sales of non-operating real estate, gains on sales of discontinued operations, gain on extinguishment of debt, impairment losses, project costs and other expenses.

The following table presents NOI for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012. The results are presented using the proportionate-consolidation method (a non-GAAP measure), which includes our share of the results of our partnership investments. Under GAAP, we account for our partnership investments under the equity method of accounting. Operating results for retail properties that we owned for the full periods presented ( Same Store ) exclude properties acquired or disposed of or reclassified as held for sale during the periods presented. A reconciliation of NOI to net loss determined in accordance with GAAP appears under the heading Reconciliation of GAAP Net Loss to Non-GAAP Measures.

|                           | Same Store                      |            |             | Non Same Store                  |          |             | Total                           |            |             |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|
|                           | Three months ended<br>March 31, |            |             | Three months ended<br>March 31, |          |             | Three months ended<br>March 31, |            |             |
| (in thousands of dollars) | 2013                            | 2012       | %<br>Change | 2013                            | 2012     | %<br>Change | 2013                            | 2012       | %<br>Change |
| Real estate revenue       | \$ 114,647                      | \$ 111,178 | 3%          | \$ 3,230                        | \$ 7,288 | (56%)       | \$ 117,877                      | \$ 118,466 | 0%          |
| Operating expenses        | (47,448)                        | (45,665)   | 4%          | (1,841)                         | (3,678)  | (50%)       | (49,289)                        | (49,343)   | 0%          |
| Net Operating Income      | \$ 67,199                       | \$ 65,513  | 3%          | \$ 1,389                        | \$ 3,610 | (62%)       | \$ 68,588                       | \$ 69,123  | (1%)        |

Total NOI decreased by \$0.5 million, or 1%, in the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to the three months ended March 31, 2012 primarily due to a \$2.3 million decrease in NOI from properties classified as discontinued operations offset by a \$1.7 million increase in NOI

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from our Same Store Properties. See Real Estate Revenue and Operating Expenses above for further information about our consolidated properties. Same store NOI includes lease termination revenue of \$0.2 million and \$0.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

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### *Depreciation and Amortization*

Depreciation and amortization expense increased by \$2.0 million, or 6%, in the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to the three months ended March 31, 2012, primarily due to:

an increase of \$2.3 million primarily due to a higher asset base resulting from capital improvements related to new tenants at our properties; and

a decrease of \$0.3 million because certain lease intangibles at two properties purchased during 2005 became fully amortized during 2012.

### *General and Administrative Expenses*

General and administrative expenses decreased by \$1.0 million, or 10%, in the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to the three months ended March 31, 2012. This decrease was primarily due to a decrease of \$0.6 million in compensation and benefit costs and a decrease of \$0.4 million in other general and administrative expenses.

### *Provision for Employee Separation Expenses*

In connection with the terms of the amended employment agreement with Ronald Rubin, our Executive Chairman, we expect to record a total provision for employee separation expense of \$4.5 million, of which we recorded \$2.6 million during the year ended December 31, 2012. We recorded an additional provision for employee separation expense related to Mr. Rubin's amended employment agreement of \$1.1 million during the three months ended March 31, 2013 and expect to record the remaining \$0.8 million during the three months ending June 30, 2013.

In 2013, under our Second Amended and Restated 2003 Equity Incentive Plan, Ronald Rubin was granted 16,000 restricted shares that had a fair value \$0.3 million based on the grant date fair value of \$18.28 per share and a vesting period of one year. This award is being amortized through June 7, 2013, the date on which Mr. Rubin is eligible to voluntarily terminate his employment agreement and receive his founder's retirement payment of \$3.5 million. Also beginning on that date, any equity award with only a service component would immediately vest if Mr. Rubin were to voluntarily terminate his employment for any reason.

### *Interest Expense*

Interest expense decreased by \$3.4 million, or 11%, for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to the three months ended March 31, 2012. This decrease was primarily due to a \$2.9 million decrease as a result of lower applicable stated interest rates and lower weighted average debt balance and a gain on hedge ineffectiveness of \$0.5 million. Our weighted average effective borrowing rate was 5.90% for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to 6.06% for the three months ended March 31, 2012. Our weighted average debt balance was \$1,857.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to \$2,061.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012.

### *Equity in Income of Partnerships*

Equity in income of partnerships increased by \$0.5 million, or 23%, for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to the three months ended March 31, 2012. The increase was primarily due to an increase in partnership revenue of \$0.4 million and a \$0.1 million decrease in other expenses.

### *Discontinued Operations*

We have presented as discontinued operations the operating results of Orlando Fashion Square, Paxton Towne Centre and Phillipsburg Mall that were sold in 2013 and Christiana Center that was under agreement of sale as of March 31, 2013.

Operating results and gains on sales of discontinued operations for the properties in discontinued operations for the periods presented were as follows:

| (in thousands of dollars)                      | Three months ended |        |
|--|--------------------|--------|
|  | March 31,          |        |
|  | 2013               | 2012   |
| Operating results of:                          |                    |        |
| Orlando Fashion Square                         | \$ 150             | \$ 107 |
| Paxton Towne Centre                            | (121)              | 334    |
| Phillipsburg Mall                              | (51)               | 24     |
| Christiana Center                              | 653                | 414    |
| Operating results from discontinued operations | 631                | 879    |
| Gains on sales of discontinued operations      | 33,254             |        |
| Income from discontinued operations            | \$ 33,885          | \$ 879 |

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### *Gains on Sales of Discontinued Operations*

Gains on sales of discontinued operations were \$33.3 million in the three months ended March 31, 2013 due to a \$32.7 million gain on the sale of Paxton Towne Centre in January 2013 and a \$0.6 million gain on the sale of Orlando Fashion Square in February 2013.

There were no gains on sales of discontinued operations in the three months ended March 31, 2012.

### *Funds From Operations*

The National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ( NAREIT ) defines Funds From Operations ( FFO ), which is a non-GAAP measure commonly used by REITs, as net income (computed in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles), excluding gains (or losses) from sales of property, plus real estate depreciation and amortization, and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures. Adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures will be calculated to reflect funds from operations on the same basis. NAREIT has also confirmed that impairment write downs of depreciable real estate are to be excluded from the calculation of FFO. We compute FFO in accordance with standards established by NAREIT, which may not be comparable to FFO reported by other REITs that do not define the term in accordance with the current NAREIT definition, or that interpret the current NAREIT definition differently than we do. NAREIT 's established guidance provides that excluding impairment write downs of depreciable real estate is consistent with the NAREIT definition.

FFO is a commonly used measure of operating performance and profitability among REITs. We use FFO and FFO per diluted share and unit of limited partnership interest in our operating partnership ( OP Unit ) in measuring our performance against our peers and as one of the performance measures for determining incentive compensation amounts earned under certain of our performance-based executive compensation programs.

FFO does not include gains and losses on sales of operating real estate assets or impairment write downs of depreciable real estate, which are included in the determination of net income in accordance with GAAP. Accordingly, FFO is not a comprehensive measure of our operating cash flows. In addition, since FFO does not include depreciation on real estate assets, FFO may not be a useful performance measure when comparing our operating performance to that of other non-real estate commercial enterprises. We compensate for these limitations by using FFO in conjunction with other GAAP financial performance measures, such as net income and net cash provided by operating activities, and other non-GAAP financial performance measures, such as NOI. FFO does not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP and should not be considered to be an alternative to net income (determined in accordance with GAAP) as an indication of our financial performance or to be an alternative to cash flow from operating activities (determined in accordance with GAAP) as a measure of our liquidity, nor is it indicative of funds available for our cash needs, including our ability to make cash distributions. We believe that net income is the most directly comparable GAAP measurement to FFO.

We also present Funds From Operations, as adjusted, and Funds From Operations per diluted share and OP Unit, as adjusted, which are non-GAAP measures, for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012 to show the effect of provision for employee separation expense, accelerated amortization of deferred financing costs and gain on hedge ineffectiveness, which had a significant effect on our results of operations, but are not, in our opinion, indicative of our operating performance. We believe that FFO is helpful to management and investors as a measure of operating performance because it excludes various items included in net income that do not relate to or are not indicative of operating performance, such as gains on sales of operating real estate and depreciation and amortization of real estate, among others. We believe that Funds From Operations, as adjusted, is helpful to management and investors as a measure of operating performance because it adjusts FFO to exclude items that management does not believe are indicative of its operating performance, such as provision for employee separation expense, accelerated amortization of deferred financing costs and gain on hedge ineffectiveness.

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The following table presents FFO and FFO per diluted share and OP Unit and FFO, as adjusted, and FFO per diluted share and OP Unit, as adjusted, for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012:

| (in thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)                  | Three Months<br>Ended<br>March 31, 2013 | % Change<br>2012 to 2013 | Three Months<br>Ended<br>March 31, 2012 |
|--|---|--------------------------|---|
| Funds from operations  | \$ 24,176                               | (3%)                     | \$ 24,962                               |
| Provision for employee separation expenses                           | 1,279                                   |                          |   |
| Accelerated amortization of deferred financing costs                 | 914                                     |                          |   |
| Gain on hedge ineffectiveness  | (464)                                   |                          |   |
| <b>Funds from operations, as adjusted</b>                            | <b>\$ 25,905</b>                        | <b>4%</b>                | <b>\$ 24,962</b>                        |
| Funds from operations per diluted share and OP Unit                  | \$ 0.41                                 | (5%)                     | \$ 0.43                                 |
| Funds from operations per diluted share and OP Unit, as adjusted     | \$ 0.44                                 | 2%                       | \$ 0.43                                 |
| Weighted average number of shares outstanding                        | 55,738                                  |                          | 54,908                                  |
| Weighted average effect of full conversion of OP Units               | 2,284                                   |                          | 2,328                                   |
| Effect of common share equivalents                                   | 706                                     |                          | 646                                     |
| <b>Total weighted average shares outstanding, including OP Units</b> | <b>58,728</b>                           |                          | <b>57,882</b>                           |

FFO was \$24.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013, a decrease of \$0.8 million, or 3%, compared to \$25.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. This decrease primarily was due to:

preferred dividends of \$2.4 million and \$1.6 million related to the Series A Preferred Shares issued in April 2012 and the Series B Preferred Shares issued in October 2012, respectively;

a decrease of \$2.3 million in NOI related to discontinued operations; partially offset by

an increase of \$1.7 million in Same Store NOI (presented using the proportionate-consolidation method; See Net Operating Income );

a decrease in interest expense of \$3.2 million (including our proportionate share of interest expense of our partnership properties) resulting from lower overall debt balances and lower average interest rates; and

a decrease of \$0.5 million in interest expense due to a gain on hedge ineffectiveness that was recorded in interest expense.

*Reconciliation of GAAP Net Income (Loss) to Non-GAAP Measures*

The preceding discussions compare our unaudited Consolidated Statements of Operations results for different periods based on GAAP. Also, the non-GAAP measures of NOI and FFO are discussed. We believe that NOI is helpful to management and investors as a measure of operating performance because it is an indicator of the return on property investment, and provides a method of comparing property performance over time. We believe that FFO is helpful to management and investors as a measure of operating performance because it excludes various items included in net income that do not relate to or are not indicative of operating performance, such as gains on sales of operating real estate and depreciation and amortization of real estate, among others. FFO is a commonly used measure of operating performance and profitability among REITs, and we use FFO and FFO per diluted share and OP Unit as supplemental non-GAAP measures to compare our performance for different periods to that of our industry peers.





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The following information is provided to reconcile NOI and FFO, which are non-GAAP measures, to net loss, a GAAP measure:

| (in thousands of dollars)                      | For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2013 |  |                            |                  |
|--|---|--|----------------------------|------------------|
|  | Continuing Operations                     |  |                            |                  |
|  | Consolidated                              | Share of<br>Unconsolidated<br>Partnerships | Discontinued<br>Operations | Total            |
| Real estate revenue                            | \$ 105,096                                | \$ 10,035                                  | \$ 2,746                   | \$ 117,877       |
| Operating expenses                             | (44,858)                                  | (2,987)                                    | (1,444)                    | (49,289)         |
| <b>Net operating income</b>                    | <b>60,238</b>                             | <b>7,048</b>                               | <b>1,302</b>               | <b>68,588</b>    |
| General and administrative expenses            | (8,856)                                   |  |                            | (8,856)          |
| Provision for employee separation expense      | (1,279)                                   |  |                            | (1,279)          |
| Other income                                   | 888                                       |  |                            | 888              |
| Project costs and other expenses               | (202)                                     |  |                            | (202)            |
| Interest expense, net                          | (27,337)                                  | (2,767)                                    | (671)                      | (30,775)         |
| Depreciation of non real estate assets         | (226)                                     |  |                            | (226)            |
| Preferred share dividends                      | (3,962)                                   |  |                            | (3,962)          |
| <b>Funds from operations</b>                   | <b>19,264</b>                             | <b>4,281</b>                               | <b>631</b>                 | <b>24,176</b>    |
| Depreciation of real estate assets             | (33,756)                                  | (1,829)                                    |                            | (35,585)         |
| Operating results from discontinued operations | 631                                       |  | (631)                      |                  |
| Gains on sales of discontinued operations      | 33,254                                    |  |                            | 33,254           |
| Equity in income of partnerships               | 2,452                                     | (2,452)                                    |                            |                  |
| Preferred share dividends                      | 3,962                                     |  |                            | 3,962            |
| <b>Net income</b>                              | <b>\$ 25,807</b>                          | <b>\$</b>                                  | <b>\$</b>                  | <b>\$ 25,807</b> |

| (in thousands of dollars)                      | For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2012 |  |                            |                    |
|--|---|--|----------------------------|--------------------|
|  | Continuing Operations                     |  |                            |                    |
|  | Consolidated                              | Share of<br>Unconsolidated<br>Partnerships | Discontinued<br>Operations | Total              |
| Real estate revenue                            | \$ 102,055                                | \$ 9,610                                   | \$ 6,801                   | \$ 118,466         |
| Operating expenses                             | (43,172)                                  | (2,947)                                    | (3,224)                    | (49,343)           |
| <b>Net operating income</b>                    | <b>58,883</b>                             | <b>6,663</b>                               | <b>3,577</b>               | <b>69,123</b>      |
| General and administrative expenses            | (9,885)                                   |  |                            | (9,885)            |
| Other income                                   | 762                                       |  |                            | 762                |
| Project costs and other expenses               | (358)                                     |  |                            | (358)              |
| Interest expense, net                          | (30,719)                                  | (2,819)                                    | (950)                      | (34,488)           |
| Depreciation of non real estate assets         | (192)                                     |  |                            | (192)              |
| <b>Funds from operations</b>                   | <b>18,491</b>                             | <b>3,844</b>                               | <b>2,627</b>               | <b>24,962</b>      |
| Depreciation of real estate assets             | (31,779)                                  | (1,851)                                    | (1,748)                    | (35,378)           |
| Equity in income of partnerships               | 1,993                                     | (1,993)                                    |                            |                    |
| Operating results from discontinued operations | 879                                       |  | (879)                      |                    |
| <b>Net loss</b>                                | <b>\$ (10,416)</b>                        | <b>\$</b>                                  | <b>\$</b>                  | <b>\$ (10,416)</b> |

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### **LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES**

This Liquidity and Capital Resources section contains certain forward-looking statements that relate to expectations and projections that are not historical facts. These forward-looking statements reflect our current views about our future liquidity and capital resources, and are subject to risks and uncertainties that might cause our actual liquidity and capital resources to differ materially from the forward-looking statements. Additional factors that might affect our liquidity and capital resources include those discussed herein and in the section entitled Item 1A. Risk Factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. We do not intend to update or revise any forward-looking statements about our liquidity and capital resources to reflect new information, future events or otherwise.

#### ***Capital Resources***

We expect to meet our short-term liquidity requirements, including distributions to common and preferred shareholders, recurring capital expenditures, tenant improvements and leasing commissions, but excluding development and redevelopment projects, generally through our available working capital and net cash provided by operations, and subject to the terms and conditions of our 2013 Revolving Facility. We believe that our net cash provided by operations will be sufficient to allow us to make any distributions necessary to enable us to continue to qualify as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. The aggregate distributions made to preferred shareholders, common shareholders and OP Unit holders for the first three months of 2013 were \$14.5 million, based on distributions of \$0.5156 per Series A Preferred Share, \$0.4609 per Series B Preferred Share and \$0.18 per common share and OP Unit. The following are some of the factors that could affect our cash flows and require the funding of future cash distributions, recurring capital expenditures, tenant improvements or leasing commissions with sources other than operating cash flows:

adverse changes or prolonged downturns in general, local or retail industry economic, financial, credit, or capital market or competitive conditions, leading to a reduction in real estate revenue or cash flows or an increase in expenses;

deterioration in our tenants' business operations and financial stability, including anchor or in-line tenant bankruptcies, leasing delays or terminations, or lower sales, causing deferrals or declines in rent, percentage rent and cash flows;

inability to achieve targets for, or decreases in, property occupancy and rental rates, resulting in lower or delayed real estate revenue and operating income;

increases in operating costs, including increases that cannot be passed on to tenants, resulting in reduced operating income and cash flows; and

increases in interest rates resulting in higher borrowing costs.

We expect to meet certain of our longer-term requirements, such as remaining obligations to fund development and redevelopment projects and certain capital requirements, including scheduled debt maturities, future property and portfolio acquisitions, expenses associated with acquisitions and renovations, expansions and other non-recurring capital improvements, through a variety of capital sources, subject to the terms and conditions of our 2013 Revolving Facility.

In January 2012, the SEC declared effective our \$1.0 billion universal shelf registration statement. We may use the availability under our shelf registration statement to offer and sell common shares of beneficial interest, preferred shares and various types of debt securities, among other types of securities, to the public. In April 2012, we issued \$115.0 million of Series A Preferred Shares and in October 2012, we issued \$86.3 million of Series B Preferred Shares in underwritten public offerings under this registration statement. However, in the future, we may be unable to issue securities under the shelf registration statement, or otherwise, on terms that are favorable to us, or at all.

#### ***Credit Agreements***

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As of March 31, 2013, our credit facility consisted of a revolving line of credit with a capacity of \$250.0 million (the Revolving Facility ) and term loans with an aggregate balance of 97.5 million (collectively, the 2010 Term Loan and, together with the Revolving Facility, the 2010 Credit Facility ).

As of March 31, 2013, \$60.0 million was outstanding under our Revolving Facility. No amounts were pledged as collateral for letters of credit, and the unused portion that was available to us was \$190.0 million at March 31, 2013.

The weighted average interest rate on outstanding Revolving Facility borrowings as of March 31, 2013 was 3.25%. Interest expense related to the Revolving Facility was \$0.3 million and \$1.0 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

The weighted average effective interest rates based on amounts borrowed under the 2010 Term Loan for the three months ended March 31, 2013

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and 2012 were 3.95% and 5.08%, respectively. Interest expense excluding non-cash amortization of deferred financing fees related to the 2010 Term Loan was \$2.2 million and \$3.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012.

Deferred financing fee amortization associated with the 2010 Credit Facility was \$0.7 million and \$0.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. Accelerated deferred financing fee amortization associated with the 2010 Credit Facility was \$0.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 in connection with permanent paydowns of the 2010 Term Loan of \$84.5 during the three months ended March 31, 2013.

The 2010 Credit Facility contains affirmative and negative covenants of the type customarily found in credit facilities of this nature. As of March 31, 2013, we were in compliance with all financial covenants.

*2013 Revolving Facility*

On April 17, 2013, PREIT, PREIT Associates and PREIT-RUBIN, Inc. ( "PRI" and, collectively with PREIT and PREIT Associates, the "Borrower" ) entered into a Credit Agreement (the "2013 Revolving Facility" ) with Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, and the other financial institutions signatory thereto, for a \$400.0 million senior unsecured revolving credit facility. The 2013 Revolving Facility replaces the previously existing 2010 Credit Facility. All capitalized terms used in this section and not otherwise defined have the meanings ascribed to such terms in the 2013 Revolving Facility.

The initial maturity of the 2013 Revolving Facility is April 17, 2016, and the Borrower has options for two one-year extensions of the initial maturity date, subject to certain conditions and to the payment of an extension fee of 0.15% and 0.20% of the Facility Amount for the first and second options, respectively.

Amounts borrowed under the 2013 Revolving Facility bear interest at a rate between 1.50% and 2.05% per annum, depending on PREIT's leverage, in excess of LIBOR, with no floor as set forth in the table below. The initial rate in effect was 2.05% per annum in excess of LIBOR. In determining PREIT's leverage (the ratio of Total Liabilities to Gross Asset Value), the capitalization rate used to calculate Gross Asset Value is 6.50% for each Property having an average sales per square foot of more than \$500 for the most recent period of 12 consecutive months and (b) 7.50% for any other Property.

| Level | Ratio of Total Liabilities to Gross Asset Value                    | Applicable Margin |
|-------|--|-------------------|
| 1     | Less than 0.450 to 1.00  | 1.50%             |
| 2     | Equal to or greater than 0.450 to 1.00 but less than 0.500 to 1.00 | 1.70%             |
| 3     | Equal to or greater than 0.500 to 1.00 but less than 0.550 to 1.00 | 1.85%             |
| 4     | Equal to or greater than 0.550                                     | 2.05%             |

The unused portion of the 2013 Revolving Facility is subject to a fee of 0.30% per annum.

Certain of PREIT's subsidiaries that are not otherwise prevented from doing so serve as guarantors for funds borrowed under the 2013 Revolving Facility.

The Borrower has the option to increase the maximum amount available under the 2013 Revolving Facility, through an accordion option, from \$400.0 million to as much as \$600.0 million, in increments of \$5.0 million (with a minimum increase of \$25.0 million), based on Wells Fargo Bank's ability to obtain increases in Revolving Commitments from the current lenders or Revolving Commitments from new lenders.

The 2013 Revolving Facility contains affirmative and negative covenants customarily found in facilities of this type, including, without limitation, requirements that PREIT maintain, on a consolidated basis: (1) minimum Tangible Net Worth of not less than 75% of the Company's tangible net worth on December 31, 2012, plus 75% of the Net Proceeds of all Equity Issuances effected at any time after December 31, 2012; (2) maximum ratio of Total Liabilities to Gross Asset Value of 0.60:1, provided that it will not be a Default if the ratio exceeds 0.60:1 but does not exceed 0.625:1, so long as the ratio does not exceed 0.60:1 for more than two consecutive quarters and such ratio has not exceeded 0.60:1 more than two times during the term; (3) minimum ratio of Adjusted EBITDA to Fixed Charges of 1.45:1 on or before June 30, 2014, or 1.50:1 thereafter; (4) minimum Unencumbered Debt Yield of 12.0%; (5) minimum Unencumbered NOI to Unsecured Interest Expense of 1.75:1; (6) maximum ratio of Secured Indebtedness to Gross Asset Value of 0.60:1; (7) maximum Investments in unimproved real estate and predevelopment costs not in excess of 5.0% of Gross Asset Value; (8) maximum Investments in Persons other than Subsidiaries, Consolidated Affiliates and Unconsolidated Affiliates not in excess of 5.0% of Gross Asset Value; (9) maximum Mortgages in favor of the Borrower or any other Subsidiary not in excess of 5.0% of Gross Asset Value; (10) the aggregate value of the Investments and the other items subject to the

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preceding clauses (7) through (9) not in excess of 10.0% of Gross Asset Value; (11) maximum Investments in Consolidation Exempt Entities not in excess of 25.0% of Gross Asset Value; (12) maximum Projects Under Development not in excess of 15.0% of Gross Asset Value; (13) the aggregate value of the Investments and the other items subject to the preceding clauses (7) through (9) and (11) and (12) not in excess 35.0% of Gross Asset Value; and (14) Distributions may not exceed (A) with respect to our preferred shares, the amounts required by the terms of the preferred shares, and (B) with respect to our common shares, the greater of (i) 95.0% of Funds From Operations and (ii) 110% of REIT taxable income for a fiscal year.

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The Borrower may prepay the 2013 Revolving Facility at any time without premium or penalty, subject to reimbursement obligations for the lender's breakage costs for LIBOR borrowings. The Borrower must repay the entire principal amount outstanding under the 2013 Revolving Facility at the end of its term, as the term may have been extended.

Upon the expiration of any applicable cure period following an event of default, the lenders may declare all of the obligations in connection with the 2013 Revolving Facility immediately due and payable, and the Commitments of the lenders to make further loans under the 2013 Revolving Facility will terminate. Upon the occurrence of a voluntary or involuntary bankruptcy proceeding of PREIT, PALP, PRI, any Material Subsidiary, any subsidiary that owns or leases an Unencumbered Property or certain other subsidiaries, all outstanding amounts will automatically become immediately due and payable and the Commitments of the lenders to make further loans will automatically terminate.

The Borrower used the initial proceeds from the 2013 Revolving Facility to repay both \$97.5 million outstanding under the 2010 Term Loan and \$95.0 million outstanding under the Revolving Facility. At the closing of the 2013 Revolving Facility, there was \$192.5 million outstanding under the 2013 Revolving Facility.

*Interest Rate Derivative Agreements*

As of March 31, 2013, we had entered into nine interest rate swap agreements with a weighted average interest rate of 3.09% on a notional amount of \$388.5 million maturing on various dates through January 2018, and two forward starting interest rate swap agreements that have a weighted average interest rate of 1.12% on a notional amount of \$103.0 million maturing in January 2018.

We entered into these interest rate swap agreements (including the forward starting swap agreements) in order to hedge the interest payments associated with the 2010 Credit Facility and our issuances of variable interest rate long-term debt. We have assessed the effectiveness of these interest rate swap agreements as hedges at inception and on a quarterly basis. As of March 31, 2013, we considered these interest rate swap agreements to be highly effective as cash flow hedges. The interest rate swap agreements are net settled monthly.

As of March 31, 2013, the fair value of derivatives in a net liability position, which excludes accrued interest but includes any adjustment for nonperformance risk related to these agreements, was \$7.6 million. If we had breached any of the default provisions in these agreements as of March 31, 2013, we might have been required to settle our obligations under the agreements at their termination value (including accrued interest) of \$8.5 million. We had not breached any of the provisions as of March 31, 2013.

*Mortgage Loan Activity*

The following table presents the mortgage loans we have entered into since January 1, 2013 relating to our consolidated properties:

| Financing Date | Property                                 | Amount Financed<br>or<br>Extended<br>(in millions of dollars) | Stated Interest Rate | Maturity   |
|----------------|--|---|----------------------|------------|
| 2013 Activity: |  |   |                      |            |
| February       | Francis Scott Key Mall <sup>(1)(2)</sup> | \$ 62.6   | LIBOR plus 2.60%     | March 2018 |
| February       | Lycoming Mall <sup>(3)</sup>             | 35.5  | LIBOR plus 2.75%     | March 2018 |
| February       | Viewmont Mall <sup>(1)</sup>             | 48.0  | LIBOR plus 2.60%     | March 2018 |
| March          | Dartmouth Mall                           | 67.0  | 3.97% fixed          | April 2018 |

<sup>(1)</sup> Interest only payments.

<sup>(2)</sup> The mortgage loan may be increased by \$7.9 million based on certain tenants agreeing to open at the property.

<sup>(3)</sup> The initial amount of the mortgage loan was \$28.0 million. We took additional draws of \$5.0 million in October 2009 and \$2.5 million in March 2010. The mortgage loan was amended in February 2013 to lower the interest rate to LIBOR plus 2.75% and to extend the maturity date to March 2018. In February 2013, the unamortized balance of the mortgage loan was \$33.4 million before we increased the mortgage loan by \$2.1 million to bring the total amount financed to \$35.5 million.



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In February 2013, we repaid a \$53.2 million mortgage loan plus accrued interest on Moorestown Mall in Moorestown, New Jersey using \$50.0 million from our Revolving Facility and \$3.5 million of available working capital.

**Mortgage Loans**

Our mortgage loans, which are secured by 22 of our consolidated properties, are due in installments over various terms extending to the year 2032. The balances of the fixed rate mortgage loans have interest rates that range from 3.90% to 9.36% and had a weighted average interest rate of 5.29% at March 31, 2013. Eight of our mortgage loans bear interest at variable rates and had a weighted average interest rate of 2.60% at March 31, 2013. The weighted average interest rate of all consolidated mortgage loans was 4.69% at March 31, 2013. Mortgage loans for properties owned by unconsolidated partnerships are accounted for in Investments in partnerships, at equity and Distributions in excess of partnership investments on the consolidated balance sheets and are not included in the table below.

The following table outlines the timing of principal payments related to our consolidated mortgage loans as of March 31, 2013:

| (in thousands of dollars)       | Total               | Payments by Period |                   |                   |                   |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                 |                     | 2013               | 2014-2015         | 2016-2017         | Thereafter        |
| Principal payments              | \$ 123,600          | \$ 12,123          | \$ 39,121         | \$ 23,282         | \$ 49,074         |
| Balloon payments <sup>(1)</sup> | 1,555,714           | 184,265            | 337,532           | 393,745           | 640,172           |
| <b>Total</b>                    | <b>\$ 1,679,314</b> | <b>\$ 196,388</b>  | <b>\$ 376,653</b> | <b>\$ 417,027</b> | <b>\$ 689,246</b> |

<sup>(1)</sup> Due dates for certain of the balloon payments set forth in this table may be extended pursuant to the terms of the respective loan agreements.

**Contractual Obligations**

The following table presents our aggregate contractual obligations as of March 31, 2013 for the periods presented:

| (in thousands of dollars)                                | Total               | Remainder of      |                   |                   |                   |
|--|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  |                     | 2013              | 2014-2015         | 2016-2017         | Thereafter        |
| Mortgage loans   | \$ 1,679,314        | \$ 196,388        | \$ 376,653        | \$ 417,027        | \$ 689,246        |
| 2010 Term Loan <sup>(1)</sup>                            | 97,500              |                   | 97,500            |                   |                   |
| Revolving Facility <sup>(1)</sup>                        | 60,000              |                   | 60,000            |                   |                   |
| Interest on indebtedness <sup>(2)</sup>                  | 435,231             | 68,933            | 141,915           | 78,698            | 145,685           |
| Operating leases   | 10,179              | 1,485             | 3,428             | 2,789             | 2,477             |
| Ground leases  | 42,228              | 404               | 1,116             | 1,095             | 39,613            |
| Development and redevelopment commitments <sup>(3)</sup> | 15,788              | 15,788            |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>\$ 2,340,240</b> | <b>\$ 282,998</b> | <b>\$ 680,612</b> | <b>\$ 499,609</b> | <b>\$ 877,021</b> |

<sup>(1)</sup> In April 2013, we borrowed an additional \$30.0 million on our 2010 Revolving Facility. Also in April 2013, we entered into the 2013 Revolving Facility and used \$192.5 million of initial proceeds from this transaction to repay the then outstanding Revolving Facility balance of \$95.0 million and 2010 Term Loan balance of \$97.5 million. The 2013 Revolving Facility has an initial maturity date of April 17, 2016 and a variable interest rate that ranges between 1.50% and 2.05% plus LIBOR depending on our total leverage ratio.



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- (2) Includes payments expected to be made in connection with interest rate swaps and forward starting interest rate swap agreements.
- (3) The timing of the payments of these amounts is uncertain. We expect that the majority of such payments will be made prior to December 31, 2013, but cannot provide any assurances that changed circumstances at these projects will not delay the settlement of these obligations.

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### *Preferred Share Dividends*

Annual dividends on 4,600,000 of our 8.25% Series A Preferred Shares (\$25.00 liquidation preference) for a full year are expected to be \$9.5 million.

Annual dividends on 3,450,000 of our 7.375% Series B Preferred Shares (\$25.00 liquidation preference) for a full year are expected to be \$6.4 million.

## **CASH FLOWS**

Net cash provided by operating activities totaled \$12.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to \$32.6 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. This decrease in cash from operating activities is primarily due to working capital changes, primarily the reduction of accounts payable and accrued liabilities in the first three months of 2013.

Cash flows provided by investing activities were \$117.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to cash flows used in investing activities of \$12.4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. Investing activities for the first three months 2013 reflected \$126.8 million in proceeds from the sales of real estate, including Paxton Towne Centre, Phillipsburg Mall, and Orlando Fashion Square. Cash flows provided by investing activities were offset by investment in construction in progress of \$6.2 million and real estate improvements of \$2.6 million, primarily related to ongoing improvements at our properties. Investing activities for the first three months of 2012 reflected investment in construction in progress of \$7.7 million and real estate improvements of \$2.3 million.

Cash flows used in financing activities were \$131.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to cash flows used in financing activities of \$15.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. Cash flows used in financing activities for the first three months of 2013 included a \$50.0 million repayment of the mortgage loan on Paxton Towne Centre in conjunction with its sale, a \$53.2 million repayment of the mortgage loan on Moorestown Mall, and a \$84.5 million repayment of the 2010 Term Loan. Cash flows from financing activities also included \$60.0 million in net borrowings from the Revolving Facility, \$18.7 million in net proceeds from the new mortgage loan on Dartmouth Mall and additional borrowings on Francis Scott Key Mall and Lycoming Mall, as well as dividends and distributions of \$14.5 million, and principal installments on mortgage loans of \$4.4 million. Cash flows used in financing activities for the three months ended March 31, 2012 included dividends and distributions of \$8.7 million, principal installments on mortgage loans of \$5.5 million and a net \$65.0 million paydown of the Revolving Facility. We also received \$65.8 million in proceeds from a mortgage loan on Capital City Mall in the three months ended March 31, 2012.

## **COMMITMENTS**

As of March 31, 2013, we had unaccrued contractual and other commitments related to our capital improvement projects and development projects of \$15.8 million in the form of tenant allowances, lease termination fees, and contracts with general service providers and other professional service providers.

## **ENVIRONMENTAL**

We are aware of certain environmental matters at some of our properties, including ground water contamination and the presence of asbestos containing materials. We have, in the past, performed remediation of such environmental matters, and we are not aware of any significant remaining potential liability relating to these environmental matters. We may be required in the future to perform testing relating to these matters. We have insurance coverage for certain environmental claims up to \$10.0 million per occurrence and up to \$20.0 million in the aggregate.

## **COMPETITION AND TENANT CREDIT RISK**

Competition in the retail real estate industry is intense. We compete with other public and private retail real estate companies, including companies that own or manage malls, strip centers, power centers, lifestyle centers, factory outlet centers, theme/festival centers and community centers, as well as other commercial real estate developers and real estate owners, particularly those with properties near our properties, on the basis of several factors, including location and rent charged. We compete with these companies to attract customers to our properties, as well as to attract anchor and in-line store and other tenants. We also compete to acquire land for new site development, during more favorable economic conditions. Our malls and our strip and power centers face competition from similar retail centers, including more recently developed or renovated centers that are near our retail properties. We also face competition from a variety of different retail formats, including internet retailers, discount or value retailers, home



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shopping networks, mail order operators, catalogs, and telemarketers. Our tenants face competition from companies at the same and other properties and from other retail formats as well. This competition could have a material adverse effect on our ability to lease space and on the amount of rent and expense reimbursements that we receive.

The existence or development of competing retail properties and the related increased competition for tenants might, subject to the terms and conditions of the 2013 Revolving Facility, require us to make capital improvements to properties that we would have deferred or would not have otherwise planned to make and might also affect the total sales, sales per square foot, occupancy and net operating income of such properties. Any such capital improvements, undertaken individually or collectively, would involve costs and expenses that could adversely affect our results of operations.

We compete with many other entities engaged in real estate investment activities for acquisitions of malls, other retail properties and other prime development sites, including institutional pension funds, other REITs and other owner-operators of retail properties. Our efforts to compete for acquisitions are also subject to the terms and conditions of our 2013 Revolving Facility. Given current economic, capital market and retail industry conditions, however, there has been substantially less competition with respect to portfolio or property acquisition activity in recent quarters. When we seek to make acquisitions, competitors might drive up the price we must pay for properties, parcels, other assets or other companies or might themselves succeed in acquiring those properties, parcels, assets or companies. In addition, the owners of potential acquisition targets might find our competitors to be more attractive suitors if they have greater resources, are willing to pay more, or have a more compatible operating philosophy. In particular, larger REITs might enjoy significant competitive advantages that result from, among other things, a lower cost of capital, a better ability to raise capital, a better ability to finance an acquisition, and enhanced operating efficiencies. We might not succeed in acquiring retail properties or development sites that we seek, or, if we pay a higher price for a property and/or generate lower cash flow from an acquired property than we expect, our investment returns will be reduced, which will adversely affect the value of our securities.

We receive a substantial portion of our operating income as rent under leases with tenants. At any time, any tenant having space in one or more of our properties could experience a downturn in its business that might weaken its financial condition. Such tenants might enter into or renew leases with relatively shorter terms. Such tenants might also defer or fail to make rental payments when due, delay or defer lease commencement, voluntarily vacate the premises or declare bankruptcy, which could result in the termination of the tenant's lease or preclude the collection of rent in connection with the space for a period of time, and could result in material losses to us and harm to our results of operations. Also, it might take time to terminate leases of underperforming or nonperforming tenants and we might incur costs to remove such tenants. Some of our tenants occupy stores at multiple locations in our portfolio, and so the effect of any bankruptcy or store closings of those tenants might be more significant to us than the bankruptcy or store closings of other tenants. Given current conditions in the economy, certain industries and the capital markets, in some instances retailers that have sought protection from creditors under bankruptcy law have had difficulty in obtaining debtor-in-possession financing, which has decreased the likelihood that such retailers will emerge from bankruptcy protection and has limited their alternatives. In addition, under many of our leases, our tenants pay rent based, in whole or in part, on a percentage of their sales. Accordingly, declines in these tenants' sales directly affect our results of operations. Also, if tenants are unable to comply with the terms of their leases, or otherwise seek changes to the terms, including changes to the amount of rent, we might modify lease terms in ways that are less favorable to us.

## **SEASONALITY**

There is seasonality in the retail real estate industry. Retail property leases often provide for the payment of a portion of rent based on a percentage of a tenant's sales revenue over certain levels. Income from such rent is recorded only after the minimum sales levels have been met. The sales levels are often met in the fourth quarter during the December holiday season. Also, many new and temporary leases are entered into later in the year in anticipation of the holiday season and a higher number of tenants vacate their space early in the year. As a result, our occupancy and cash flows are generally higher in the fourth quarter and lower in the first quarter. Our concentration in the retail sector increases our exposure to seasonality and is expected to continue to result in a greater percentage of our cash flows being received in the fourth quarter.

## **INFLATION**

Inflation can have many effects on financial performance. Retail property leases often provide for the payment of rent based on a percentage of sales, which might increase with inflation. Leases may also provide for tenants to bear

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all or a portion of operating expenses, which might reduce the impact of such increases on us. However, rent increases might not keep up with inflation, or if we recover a smaller proportion of property operating expenses, we might bear more costs if such expenses increase because of inflation.

**FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS**

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2013, together with other statements and information publicly disseminated by us, contain certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Forward-looking statements relate to expectations, beliefs, projections, future plans, strategies, anticipated events, trends and other matters that are not historical facts. These forward-looking statements reflect our current views about future events, achievements or results and are subject to risks, uncertainties and changes in circumstances that might cause future events, achievements or results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. In particular, our business might be materially and adversely affected by uncertainties affecting real estate businesses generally as well as the following, among other factors:

our substantial debt, stated value of preferred shares and our high leverage ratio;

constraining leverage, interest and tangible net worth covenants under our 2013 Revolving Facility;

potential losses on impairment of certain long-lived assets, such as real estate, or of intangible assets, such as goodwill;

potential losses on impairment of assets that we might be required to record in connection with any dispositions of assets;

recent changes to our corporate management team and any resulting modifications to our business strategies;

our ability to refinance our existing indebtedness when it matures, on favorable terms or at all;

our ability to raise capital, including through the issuance of equity or equity-related securities if market conditions are favorable, through joint ventures or other partnerships, through sales of properties or interests in properties, or through other actions;

our short- and long-term liquidity position;

current economic conditions and their effect on employment and consumer confidence and spending and the corresponding effects on tenant business performance, prospects, solvency and leasing decisions and on our cash flows, and the value and potential impairment of our properties;

general economic, financial and political conditions, including credit and capital market conditions, changes in interest rates or unemployment;

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changes in the retail industry, including consolidation and store closings, particularly among anchor tenants;

the effects of online shopping and other uses of technology on our retail tenants;

our ability to maintain and increase property occupancy, sales and rental rates, in light of the relatively high number of leases that have expired or are expiring in the next two years;

increases in operating costs that cannot be passed on to tenants;

risks relating to development and redevelopment activities;

concentration of our properties in the Mid-Atlantic region;

changes in local market conditions, such as the supply of or demand for retail space, or other competitive factors;

potential dilution from any capital raising transactions;

possible environmental liabilities;

our ability to obtain insurance at a reasonable cost; and

existence of complex regulations, including those relating to our status as a REIT, and the adverse consequences if we were to fail to qualify as a REIT.

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Additional factors that might cause future events, achievements or results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by our forward-looking statements include those discussed herein and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012, in the section entitled Item 1A. Risk Factors. We do not intend to update or revise any forward-looking statements to reflect new information, future events or otherwise.

**ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK.**

The analysis below presents the sensitivity of the market value of our financial instruments to selected changes in market interest rates. As of March 31, 2013, our consolidated debt portfolio consisted primarily of \$97.5 million borrowed under our 2010 Term Loan, which bore interest at a weighted average interest rate of 3.25%, \$60.0 million borrowed under our Revolving Facility, which bore interest at a rate of 3.25% and \$1,679.3 million in fixed and variable rate mortgage loans.

Our mortgage loans, which are secured by 22 of our consolidated properties, are due in installments over various terms extending to the year 2032. The balances of the fixed rate mortgage loans have interest rates that range from 3.90% to 9.36% and had a weighted average interest rate of 5.29% at March 31, 2013. Eight of our mortgage loans bear interest at variable rates and had a weighted average interest rate of 2.60% at March 31, 2013. The weighted average interest rate of all consolidated mortgage loans was 4.69% at March 31, 2013. Mortgage loans for properties owned by unconsolidated partnerships are accounted for in Investments in partnerships, at equity and Distributions in excess of partnership investments on the consolidated balance sheets and are not included in the table below.

Our interest rate risk is monitored using a variety of techniques. The table below presents the principal payments due in the respective years and the weighted average interest rates for the principal payments in the specified periods:

| (in thousands of dollars)               | Fixed Rate Debt    |   | Variable Rate Debt        |   |
|---|--------------------|---|---------------------------|---|
|   | Principal Payments | Weighted Average Interest Rate <sup>(1)</sup> | Principal Payments        | Weighted Average Interest Rate <sup>(1)</sup> |
| <b>For the Year Ending December 31,</b> |                    |   |                           |   |
| 2013                                    | \$ 10,980          | 5.52%   | \$ 185,408                | 2.36%   |
| 2014                                    | \$ 82,903          | 5.87%   | \$ 159,090 <sup>(2)</sup> | 3.23%   |
| 2015                                    | \$ 290,505         | 5.75%   | \$ 1,655                  | 2.67%   |
| 2016                                    | \$ 230,120         | 5.38%   | \$ 25,726                 | 2.34%   |
| 2017 and thereafter                     | \$ 679,677         | 5.20%   | \$ 170,750                | 3.10%   |

<sup>(1)</sup> Based on the weighted average interest rates in effect as of March 31, 2013.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes 2010 Term Loan borrowings of \$97.5 million with a weighted average interest rate of 3.25% and Revolving Facility borrowings of \$60.0 million with a weighted average interest rate of 3.25% as of March 31, 2013.

As of March 31, 2013, we had \$542.6 million of variable rate debt. Also, as of March 31, 2013, we had entered into nine interest rate swap agreements with an aggregate weighted average interest rate of 3.09% on a notional amount of \$388.5 million maturing on various dates through January 2018, and two forward starting interest rate swap agreements with a weighted average interest rate of 1.12% on a notional amount of \$103.0 million maturing in January 2018. We entered into these interest rate swap agreements in order to hedge the interest payments associated with the 2010 Credit Facility and our issuances of variable interest rate long-term debt.

Changes in market interest rates have different effects on the fixed and variable rate portions of our debt portfolio. A change in market interest rates applicable to the fixed portion of the debt portfolio affects the fair value, but it has no

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effect on interest incurred or cash flows. A change in market interest rates applicable to the variable portion of the debt portfolio affects the interest incurred and cash flows, but does not affect the fair value. The following sensitivity analysis related to our debt portfolio, which includes the effects of our interest rate swap agreements, assumes an immediate 100 basis point change in interest rates from their actual March 31, 2013 levels, with all other variables held constant.

A 100 basis point increase in market interest rates would have resulted in a decrease in our net financial instrument position of \$68.9 million at March 31, 2013. A 100 basis point decrease in market interest rates would have resulted in an increase in our net financial instrument position of \$71.5 million at March 31, 2013. Based on the variable rate debt included in our debt portfolio at March 31, 2013, a 100 basis point increase in interest rates would have resulted in an additional \$1.5 million in interest annually. A 100 basis point decrease would have reduced interest incurred by \$1.5 million annually.

To manage interest rate risk and limit overall interest cost, we may employ interest rate swaps, options, forwards, caps and floors, or a combination thereof, depending on the underlying exposure. Interest rate differentials that arise under swap contracts are recognized in interest expense over the life of the contracts. If interest rates rise, the resulting cost of funds is expected to be lower than that which would have been available if debt with matching characteristics was issued directly. Conversely, if interest rates fall, the resulting costs would be expected to be, and in some cases have been, higher. We may also employ forwards or purchased options to hedge qualifying anticipated transactions. Gains and losses are deferred and recognized in net income in the same period that the underlying transaction occurs, expires or is otherwise terminated. See note 7 of the notes to our unaudited consolidated financial statements.

Because the information presented above includes only those exposures that existed as of March 31, 2013, it does not consider changes, exposures or positions which have arisen or could arise after that date. The information presented herein has limited predictive value. As a result, the ultimate realized gain or loss or expense with respect to interest rate fluctuations will depend on the exposures that arise during the period, our hedging strategies at the time and interest rates.

### **ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.**

We are committed to providing accurate and timely disclosure in satisfaction of our SEC reporting obligations. In 2002, we established a Disclosure Committee to formalize our disclosure controls and procedures. Our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of March 31, 2013, and have concluded as follows:

Our disclosure controls and procedures are designed to ensure that the information that we are required to disclose in our reports under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the Exchange Act) is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms.

Our disclosure controls and procedures are effective to ensure that information that we are required to disclose in our Exchange Act reports is accumulated and communicated to management, including our principal executive and principal financial officers, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

There was no change in our internal controls over financial reporting that occurred during the period covered by this report that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal controls over financial reporting.

## **PART II OTHER INFORMATION**

### **ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS.**

In the normal course of business, we have become and might in the future become involved in legal actions relating to the ownership and operation of our properties and the properties that we manage for third parties. In management's opinion, the resolution of any such pending legal actions is not expected to have a material adverse effect on our consolidated financial position or results of operations.





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**ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS.**

In addition to the other information set forth in this report, you should carefully consider the risks that could materially affect our business, financial condition or results of operations, which are discussed under the caption Risk Factors in Part I, Item 1A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012, as well as the following:

**If we are unable to comply with the covenants in our 2013 Revolving Facility, we might be adversely affected.**

The 2013 Revolving Facility requires us to satisfy certain customary affirmative and negative covenants and to meet numerous financial tests, including tests relating to our leverage, fixed charge coverage, tangible net worth, interest coverage and unencumbered debt yield. We expect the current conditions in the economy and the retail industry to continue to affect our operating results. The leverage covenant in the 2013 Revolving Facility generally takes our net operating income and applies capitalization rates to calculate Gross Asset Value, and consequently, deterioration in our operating performance also affects the calculation of our leverage. In addition, a material decline in future operating results could affect our ability to comply with other financial ratio covenants contained in our 2013 Revolving Facility, which are calculated on a trailing four quarter basis. These covenants could restrict our ability to pursue property acquisitions, redevelopment and development projects or limit our ability to respond to changes and competition, and reduce our flexibility in conducting our operations by limiting our ability to borrow money, manage our cash flows, repurchase securities, make capital expenditures, or make distributions to shareholders.

An inability to comply with these covenants would require us to seek waivers or amendments. There is no assurance that we could obtain such waivers or amendments, and even if obtained, we would likely incur additional costs. Our inability to obtain any such waiver or amendment could result in a breach and a possible event of default under our 2013 Revolving Facility, which could allow the lenders to discontinue lending or issuing letters of credit, terminate any commitments they have made to provide us with additional funds and/or declare amounts outstanding to be immediately due and payable. If a default were to occur, we might have to refinance the debt through secured debt financing, private or public offerings of debt securities or additional equity financings. If we are unable to do so, we might have to liquidate assets, potentially on unfavorable terms. Any of such consequences could negatively affect our financial position, results of operations, cash flow and ability to make capital expenditures and distributions to shareholders.

**Table of Contents****ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS.***Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities*

The following table shows the total number of shares that we acquired in the three months ended March 31, 2013 and the average price paid per share.

| <b>Period</b>                  | <b>Total Number<br/>of Shares<br/>Purchased</b> | <b>Average Price<br/>Paid per<br/>Share</b> | <b>Total Number of<br/>Shares<br/>Purchased<br/>as part of Publicly<br/>Announced<br/>Plans<br/>or Programs</b> | <b>Maximum Number<br/>(or<br/>Approximate Dollar<br/>Value) of<br/>Shares that<br/>May Yet Be<br/>Purchased<br/>Under the<br/>Plans or<br/>Programs</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| January 1 - January 31, 2013   |   |   |   | \$  |
| February 1 - February 28, 2013 | 126,126   | \$ 19.17                                    |   |   |
| March 1 - March 31, 2013       |   |   |   |   |
| <b>Total</b>                   | <b>126,126</b>                                  | <b>\$ 19.17</b>                             |   | <b>\$</b>   |

On March 26, 2013, we issued 20,000 common shares in return for an equal number of Class A Units tendered for redemption by a limited partner of PREIT Associates, L.P. The shares were issued under exemptions provided by Section 4(2) of the Securities Act of 1933 as transactions not involving a public offering.

On February 13, 2013, we issued 20,729 common shares in return for an equal number of Class A Units tendered for redemption by a limited partner of PREIT Associates, L.P. The shares were issued under exemptions provided by Section 4(2) of the Securities Act of 1933 as transactions not involving a public offering.

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**ITEM 6. EXHIBITS.**

- 10.1 Form of Annual Incentive Compensation Opportunity Award for the Company's Chief Executive Officer.
- 10.2 Form of Annual Incentive Compensation Opportunity Award for the Company's Chief Financial Officer.
- 10.3 Form of Annual Incentive Compensation Opportunity Award for the Company's Vice Chairman.
- 10.4 Form of Annual Incentive Compensation Opportunity Award for the Company's Executive Vice Presidents.
- 10.5 2013-2015 Restricted Share Unit Program.
- 10.6 Form of Restricted Share Unit and Dividend Equivalent Rights Award Agreement.
- 10.7 Separation of Employment Agreement and General Release, dated October 15, 2013, by and between Pennsylvania Real Estate Investment Trust, PREIT Services, LLC and Edward Glickman.
- 10.8 Credit Agreement dated as of April 17, 2013 by and among PREIT Associates, L.P., PREIT-RUBIN, Inc., Pennsylvania Real Estate Investment Trust and the financial institutions party thereto.
- 10.9 Guaranty dated as of April 17, 2013 in favor of Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, executed by certain direct and indirect subsidiaries of PREIT Associates, L.P.
- 31.1 Certification pursuant to Exchange Act Rules 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 31.2 Certification pursuant to Exchange Act Rules 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.1 Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.2 Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 101\* Pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T, the following financial information from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended March 31, 2013 is formatted in XBRL interactive data files: (i) Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012; (ii) Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012; (iii) Consolidated Balance Sheets as of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012; (iv) Consolidated Statements of Equity for the three months ended March 31, 2013; (v) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012; and (vi) Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements.

\* As provided in Rule 406T of Regulation S-T, this information is furnished and not filed for purposes of Sections 11 and 12 of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

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**SIGNATURE OF REGISTRANT**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

**PENNSYLVANIA REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST**

Date: April 26, 2013

By: **/s/ Joseph F. Coradino**  
**Joseph F. Coradino**  
**Chief Executive Officer**

By: **/s/ Robert F. McCadden**  
**Robert F. McCadden**  
**Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer**

By: **/s/ Jonathen Bell**  
**Jonathen Bell**  
**Senior Vice President and Chief Accounting Officer**  
**(Principal Accounting Officer)**

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**Exhibit Index**

|        |  |
|--------|--|
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\* filed herewith

\*\* furnished herewith

\*\*\* As provided in Rule 406T of Regulation S-T, this information is furnished and not filed for purposes of Sections 11 and 12 of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.