

GRAFTECH INTERNATIONAL LTD  
Form DEFA14A  
April 24, 2014

**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
**Washington, D.C. 20549**

**SCHEDULE 14A**

**(Rule 14A-101)**

**Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the**

**Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

**(Amendment No. )**

Filed by the Registrant

Filed by a Party other than the Registrant

Check the appropriate box:

Preliminary Proxy Statement

**Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))**

Definitive Proxy Statement

Definitive Additional Materials

Soliciting Material Pursuant to §240.14a-12

**GRAFTECH INTERNATIONAL LTD.**

**(Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter)**

**(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)**

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

No fee required.

Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11.

(1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:

(2) Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies:

(3) Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11 (set forth the amount on which the filing fee is calculated and state how it was determined):

(4) Proposed maximum aggregate value of transaction:

(5) Total fee paid:

Fee paid previously with preliminary materials.

Check box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing for which the offsetting fee was paid previously. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing.

(1) Amount Previously Paid:

(2) Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:

(3) Filing Party:

(4) Date Filed:

**For Immediate Release**

**GRAFTECH SENDS LETTER TO STOCKHOLDERS AND FILES INVESTOR PRESENTATION**

*Highlights Track Record of Performance and Reiterates Commitment to Executing Strategic Plan*

*Urges Stockholders to Vote FOR the GrafTech Director Nominees on the WHITE Proxy Card*

**PARMA, Ohio** April 24, 2014 GrafTech International Ltd. (NYSE:GTI) ( GrafTech ) today announced that it has mailed a letter to stockholders in connection with the Company's May 15, 2014 Annual Meeting of Stockholders urging them to protect their investment by voting the **WHITE** proxy card **FOR** GrafTech's seven experienced and highly qualified director nominees. In addition, GrafTech filed a presentation with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ( SEC ), which is available on the Investor Relations section of the Company's website and on the SEC's website at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov).

Highlights of the presentation include:

GrafTech's Board and management team have a strong track record of value creation and a clear, winning strategy to drive long-term stockholder value;

GrafTech's experienced and highly qualified Board is committed to serving the interests of ALL stockholders;

The Milikowsky Group's platform is based on flawed analysis and misleading statements, and demonstrates a fundamental lack of understanding of GrafTech's global businesses and industry;

If implemented, the Milikowsky Group's proposed strategy would be detrimental to stockholder value; and

Nathan Milikowsky was not re-nominated to the Board in 2013 following serious governance breaches and conduct that demonstrate he is not qualified to serve on the Board.

The full text of the letter follows:

April 24, 2014

Dear Fellow Stockholders,

GrafTech's May 15, 2014 Annual Meeting is only a few weeks away and your vote is extremely important. Your Board of Directors is focused on driving value for all stockholders and positioning GrafTech for continued success. We urge you not to allow GrafTech's meaningful progress to be derailed by an individual with an agenda that is not aligned with the interests of **ALL** stockholders.

The Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group (the Milikowsky Group ), led by former Board member Nathan Milikowsky, is seeking to install its own nominees to the Board at the Annual Meeting. While the Milikowsky Group initially nominated five candidates for election at the meeting, they recently announced that they would nominate three individuals, including Nathan Milikowsky.

Your Board unanimously recommends that stockholders vote the enclosed **WHITE** proxy card **FOR** GrafTech's seven highly qualified and experienced director nominees, including two new independent nominees: **Joel Hawthorne, Randy Carson, Mary Cranston, Thomas Danjczek, Ferrell McClean, Catherine Morris and Steven Shawley.**

**GRAFTECH HAS THE RIGHT BOARD, THE RIGHT MANAGEMENT TEAM AND  
THE RIGHT STRATEGY TO CONTINUE DRIVING VALUE FOR STOCKHOLDERS**

Over the past five years, your Board and management team have implemented initiatives to improve the competitive strength of the Company during the industry's current severe cyclical downturn and to best position GrafTech in anticipation of a recovery in the steel market. **We are confident that GrafTech has the right Board, the right management team and the right strategy to continue to drive value for all stockholders.**

**In contrast, the Milikowsky Group's platform is filled with unsound analysis and misinformation, and indicates a basic lack of industry understanding.** We are writing today to address the Milikowsky Group's flawed platform and to ensure that you have all the facts when making this important decision about the future of your investment.

**THE MILIKOWSKY GROUP'S STRATEGY UNDERSCORES ITS FUNDAMENTAL  
LACK OF UNDERSTANDING OF GRAFTECH'S GLOBAL BUSINESSES AND INDUSTRY**

In connection with its campaign to reinstall Nathan Milikowsky on the GrafTech Board, the Milikowsky Group has presented a platform that, if implemented, would be detrimental to stockholder value. In addition, the only Milikowsky Group initiatives based on sound business principles are those that the GrafTech Board has long been driving and that were implemented before the Milikowsky Group launched its proxy contest. Apart from the initiatives underway at GrafTech, the strategies presented by the Milikowsky Group are either unsound, based on flawed assumptions, misleading in nature or simply inappropriate for a global carbon and graphite material sciences business like GrafTech. The Board urges stockholders to consider each of the Milikowsky Group's claims in light of the facts:

- û **Milikowsky Group Claim:** GrafTech should redefine its commercial strategy to a commodity pricing approach to gain market share, claiming this would increase sales by 30,000 metric tons and generate an additional \$60 million in EBITDA.
  
- ü **FACT:** The Milikowsky Group's suggestion would disrupt GrafTech's sound and appropriate pricing strategy, with a long-term negative impact on GrafTech's margins. **GrafTech recently announced global rationalization initiatives, which reduced its capacity and costs and increased utilization to over 90%.** We believe the market recognized that GrafTech is pursuing the right strategy through its very favorable reaction—the stock rallied approximately 40 percent in the five trading days following the announcement. **The Milikowsky Group's plan essentially recommends undoing GrafTech's global rationalization initiatives and starting a pricing war.**

Furthermore, the Milikowsky Group's strategy assumes no competitive response to its attempt to capture increased market share, which is inconsistent with the competitive marketplace in which we operate. This proposal demonstrates a fundamental misunderstanding of one of GrafTech's global businesses.

Importantly, the Milikowsky Group chooses not to disclose the assumptions underlying its EBITDA estimates, which in reality necessitates an unprecedented industry margin on product and would imply a 40% increase in graphite electrode prices.

û **Milikowsky Group Claim:** GrafTech should expand the capacity of Seadrift, suggesting that would add \$24 million in EBITDA.

ü **FACT:** At this point in the cycle, **Seadrift capacity expansion would be value destructive.** The needle coke industry is currently operating at an estimated 80% utilization rate. Low utilization has put significant pressure on pricing, and therefore an expansion of capacity at Seadrift would not result in increased profitability and is not in the best near term interest of stockholders.

**Further, as Nathan Milikowsky is aware, GrafTech has made its intentions clear about its plans to expand capacity at Seadrift at the appropriate time** based on projected increased demand and capacity utilization. Once again, the Milikowsky Group neglects to disclose the assumptions underlying the implied EBITDA improvement it touts, which would require a 35% price increase for needle coke.

û **Milikowsky Group Claim:** GrafTech should evaluate opportunities available to Engineered Solutions.

ü **FACT: Engineered Solutions is core to GrafTech's materials science technologies and allows for penetration of high growth markets.** Engineered Solutions, which represented 22% of GrafTech's total revenue in 2013, diversifies GrafTech's revenue base. In addition, the Engineered Solutions segment leverages GrafTech's carbon and graphite technology leadership for new product development. We believe that the Milikowsky Group wants to evaluate opportunities available to Engineered Solutions as a **pretense for initiating a sale**, which would be detrimental to stockholder value.

In addition, stockholders should consider the view of an independent third party, who noted:

*We also note that the [Milikowsky Group] proposal includes statements related to evaluating all actionable opportunities available for the engineered solutions business. We believe the company's ownership of this business enhances its credit profile because it supports greater overall stability in earnings and cash flow.*

Moody's, Shareholder proposal would be credit negative for GrafTech, March 14, 2014

û **Milikowsky Group Claim:** GrafTech should streamline its organizational structure to be similar to that of steel minimill producers.

ü **FACT:** GrafTech **already has a similar organizational structure to that proposed by the Milikowsky Group.** The Company has a flat structure on par with its efficient customers, apart from a few additional managers whose expertise is necessary because of the scale and international scope of GrafTech's operations. Contrary to the Milikowsky Group claims, the savings associated with removing a small number of global operations managers would be far less than \$28 million and would require GrafTech to forego a favorable

tax benefit.



In reality, the \$28 million would represent the entire SG&A budget needed to support the Engineered Solutions business, substantially all of the Industrial Materials business or the corporate organization.

- û **Milikowsky Group Claim:** GrafTech should improve its corporate governance practices.
  
- ü **FACT:** GrafTech has a **strong corporate governance culture and an independent Board**. GrafTech's annually elected Board is composed of experienced and highly qualified directors who bring new perspectives and accountability and are committed to serving the interests of all stockholders. Importantly, the Board has been aggressively involved in driving stockholder returns that outperform the weighted average of GrafTech's industry peer group over the one and five year periods.

Nathan Milikowsky was not re-nominated to the Board in 2013 for **his own failure** to meet GrafTech's corporate governance standards. **GrafTech's Board and management will not compromise on good corporate governance and ethics, plain and simple.**

**THE ONLY REALITY-BASED ACTIONS THE MILIKOWSKY GROUP CITES  
ARE THOSE ALREADY UNDERWAY AT GRAFTECH**

The Milikowsky Group makes a number of suggestions for actions and initiatives that are already being executed by GrafTech. Whether this is intended to mislead stockholders or is simply further evidence of a lack of understanding of GrafTech's global businesses is less important than the fact that your Board and management team are working diligently to execute GrafTech's strategy. For example, the Milikowsky Group states that GrafTech should reduce SG&A, reduce inventory and run Seadrift at full capacity. The truth is, the Board has long been driving these initiatives and we were implementing them before the Milikowsky Group launched its proxy contest. Specifically:

- û **Milikowsky Group Claim:** GrafTech should reduce SG&A by 25%.
  
- ü **FACT:** GrafTech is already a **lean organization that employs Lean Six Sigma practices, and the Company has consistently had lower SG&A spend relative to its peers**. GrafTech reduced SG&A by \$25 million<sup>2</sup>, or 18%, in 2013, which represents SG&A spending as a percentage of revenue 0.6% lower in 2013 than it was in 2004. In addition, on an absolute basis, **SG&A has only increased \$5 million even after the effects of four acquisitions**, sales growth, increases from changes in accounting rules and inflation, while revenue has grown over \$300 million.
  
- û **Milikowsky Group Claim:** GrafTech should reduce inventory to \$300 million.

<sup>1</sup> Industry peers include: SGL Carbon, Tokai Carbon, Graphite India, HEG Limited, IBIDEN, Showa Denko, Mersen, Toyo Tanso and Nippon Carbon.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding pension mark to market.

- ü **FACT:** GrafTech announced its **intention to reduce inventory by \$150 million by the end of 2015**. Management has been keenly focused on inventory levels, which have been artificially high due to GrafTech's acquisition of Seadrift in 2010 and a related DOJ-triggered three-year wind-down contract with Phillips 66 that expired at the end of 2013.
  
- û **Milikowsky Group Claim:** GrafTech should ensure Seadrift is run at full capacity.
  
- ü **FACT:** Since the beginning of the fourth quarter of 2012, **Seadrift has been running at full capacity**. Once again, as a condition of its acquisition of Seadrift, GrafTech was subject to a DOJ-triggered three-year wind-down contract with Phillips 66 that expired at the end of 2013. Since the acquisitions, Seadrift has operated at an average utilization rate of over 90%.

**It is important for stockholders to recognize that the Milikowsky Group cannot claim ignorance of these facts, especially given the prominent position Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky played in negotiating the sale of Seadrift, and the fact that Nathan Milikowsky previously served on GrafTech's Board.**

**NATHAN MILIKOWSKY IS NOT QUALIFIED TO SERVE  
ON THE COMPANY'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

**Nathan Milikowsky's personal quest to reinstate himself to GrafTech's Board in spite of his clear breaches of good corporate governance and ethics is at the heart of the issue.**

In 2012, the GrafTech Board unanimously appointed a committee of independent directors as well as independent investigatory counsel to conduct a thorough investigation into apparent leaks of confidential inside information that were brought to the Board's attention by several members of the management team. After completion of its investigation, investigatory counsel reported its conclusion that there had been leaks of material nonpublic information, that there was evidence that Nathan Milikowsky was the source of the leaks, that there was no evidence to support a conclusion that management or any other director was the source of the leaks and that at least some of that information could not have been developed independently.

GrafTech's independent Nominating Committee concluded that the facts, circumstances and evidence it considered in advance of the 2013 Annual Meeting established that the conditions to the re-nomination of Nathan Milikowsky for election as a director were not satisfied, that the Stockholders' Agreement was breached, and that Nathan Milikowsky's presence on the Board was disruptive to Board functioning.

The GrafTech Board stands behind its investigation, process and findings. The Board's investigation was thorough and thoughtful and conducted with the assistance of well-recognized, highly experienced, independent investigatory counsel, Morris, Nichols, Arsht & Tunnell LLP, which reported to a Special Committee of the Board composed entirely of independent directors.

Despite multiple attempts to work constructively with the Milikowsky Group to find a resolution that would avoid a proxy contest, including several offers to appoint certain Milikowsky Group

nominees to the Board, no such resolution has been achieved. Nathan Milikowsky continues to insist that he include himself as a nominee, despite the Board's evidence-based conclusion that his prior governance breaches and conduct demonstrate that he is not a qualified candidate.

As we have noted previously, if all of our seven nominees are elected, your Board intends to offer to add representation from the Milikowsky Group's slate to the Board after the Annual Meeting. The Company maintains that commitment and, given the current composition of the Milikowsky Group slate, the GrafTech Board expects that if all of the Company's seven nominees are elected, either Karen Finerman, David Jardini or both would be invited to join the Board. In determining which candidates to invite to the Board, the Nominating Committee would consider the views of GrafTech's stockholders and could also request an interview with Ms. Finerman, Mr. Jardini or both.

**SUPPORT GRAFTECH'S VALUE ENHANCING STRATEGY BY VOTING THE WHITE PROXY CARD TODAY**

**We are confident that we have the right Board, the right team and the right strategy to continue to drive value for ALL stockholders.** Your Board unanimously recommends that you vote **FOR** GrafTech's seven highly qualified and experienced director nominees to protect your investment in GrafTech.

Your Board would like to remind you that **your vote is extremely important no matter how many shares you own.** Whether or not you plan to attend the annual meeting, please sign, date and return the **WHITE** proxy card **TODAY** and discard all blue proxy cards that you may receive from the Milikowsky Group.

We thank you for your continued confidence and support of GrafTech.

Sincerely,

The GrafTech Board of Directors

/s/  
Joel L. Hawthorne

/s/  
Randy W. Carson

/s/  
Mary B. Cranston

/s/  
Harold E. Layman

/s/  
Ferrell P. McClean

/s/  
Steven R. Shawley

/s/  
Craig S. Shular

If stockholders have questions or need assistance in voting their shares, please call:

480 Washington Boulevard, 26<sup>th</sup> Floor

Jersey City, NJ 07310

**(800) 509-0917 (Toll Free)**

e-mail: [graftechproxy@georgeson.com](mailto:graftechproxy@georgeson.com)

GrafTech International is a global company that has been redefining limits for more than 125 years. We offer innovative graphite material solutions for our customers in a wide range of industries and end markets, including steel manufacturing, advanced energy applications and latest generation electronics. GrafTech operates 20 principal manufacturing facilities on four continents and sells products in over 70 countries. Headquartered in Parma, Ohio, GrafTech employs approximately 3,000 people. For more information, call 216-676-2000 or visit [www.GrafTech.com](http://www.GrafTech.com).

**NOTE ON FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS:** This letter contains forward-looking statements (within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) about our strategy, stockholder value, future board representation, election of directors, operational and financial performance, growth prospects and rates, the markets we serve, plans and our position in our industry. Our expectations are not predictions of actual performance and historically our performance has deviated, often significantly, from our expectations. Actual future events, circumstances, performance and trends could differ materially, positively or negatively, from those set forth in these statements due to various factors, including: unforeseen delays, costs or liabilities associated with our initiatives as well as our growth and other plans, changes in market prices of our securities, changes in business and economic conditions and growth trends in the industry, changes in global demand and supply for our products, changes in customer markets and various geographic regions, uncertainties in the geopolitical environment, and other risks and uncertainties, including those detailed in our SEC filings, as well as future decisions by us. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made, and we undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any of them in light of new information, future events or otherwise. This letter does not constitute an offer to sell or solicitation to buy with respect to any securities.

**IMPORTANT ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:** GrafTech and its directors and executive officers may be deemed to be participants in the solicitation of proxies from GrafTech stockholders in respect of the 2014 Annual Meeting. GrafTech has filed a definitive proxy statement with the SEC in connection with the solicitation of proxies from GrafTech stockholders for the 2014 Annual Meeting. A definitive proxy statement and a form of proxy has been mailed to GrafTech stockholders. **STOCKHOLDERS ARE STRONGLY ENCOURAGED TO READ THE DEFINITIVE PROXY STATEMENT AND ACCOMPANYING WHITE PROXY CARD WITH RESPECT TO THE 2014 ANNUAL MEETING AND OTHER DOCUMENTS FILED WITH THE SEC CAREFULLY AND IN THEIR ENTIRETY AS THEY CONTAIN IMPORTANT INFORMATION.** Information regarding the identity of potential participants, and their direct or indirect interests, by security holdings or otherwise, is set forth in the definitive proxy statement and other materials filed with the SEC in connection with the 2014 Annual Meeting. Information regarding the direct and indirect beneficial ownership of GrafTech's directors and executive officers in GrafTech securities is set forth in the definitive proxy statement and other materials filed with the SEC in connection with the 2014 Annual Meeting. Stockholders are able to obtain free copies of the definitive proxy statement, any amendments or supplements to the definitive proxy statement and other documents filed with the SEC by GrafTech through the web site maintained by the SEC at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov) and on GrafTech's web site at <http://ir.graftech.com/>.

To the extent holdings of GrafTech securities by directors or executive officers have changed since the amounts printed in the definitive proxy statement, such changes have been or will be reflected in Statements of Change in Ownership on Form 4 filed with the SEC. Stockholders can obtain free copies of these documents from the web sites maintained by the SEC and by GrafTech set forth above.

**Contacts:**

GrafTech International

Kelly Taylor, Director, Investor Relations & Corporate Communications, 216-676-2293

or

Joele Frank, Wilkinson Brimmer Katcher

Jamie Moser / Jed Repko, 212-355-4449

GrafTech Investor Presentation  
April 2014

Important Disclosures

NOTE ON FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS: This presentation and related discussions may contain forward-looking statements, including but not limited to: our outlook for 2014 and beyond; future or targeted operational and financial performance; growth prospects and rates; the targeted profitability, cash flow, and liquidity; future or targeted sales, costs, cost management, working capital, inventory management, business opportunities and positioning; strategic plans; stock repurchase plans; supply chain management; the impact of rationalization on our competitiveness and

liquidity initiatives; expected or targeted changes in production capacity, operating rates or efficiency in our operations or our competitors' or customers' operations; expected or targeted capital expenditures; future prices and demand for our products and quality; diversification, new products, and product improvements and their impact on our business; the impact of acquired businesses and backward integration; investments and acquisitions that we may make in the future; the integration of acquisitions into our operations; po factoring and supply chain financing) activities; expected or targeted debt



levels;  
our  
customers'  
operations,  
production  
levels  
and  
demand  
for  
their

products; our position in markets we serve; regional and global economic and industry market conditions and changes therein, concerning their impact on us and our customers and suppliers; conditions and changes in the global financial and credit markets; the impact of jurisdictional mix; the impact of accounting changes; expected depreciation and amortization expenses, and currency exchange expenses.

We  
have  
no  
duty  
to  
update  
these  
statements.

Our  
expectations  
and  
targets  
are  
not  
predictions  
of  
actual  
performance  
and  
historically  
our  
performance  
has

deviated, often significantly, from our expectations and targets. Actual future events, circumstances, performance and trends could differ positively or negatively, due to various factors, including: failure to achieve earnings or other estimates; actual outcome of uncertain assumptions

and  
estimates  
used  
when  
applying  
critical  
accounting  
policies  
and  
preparing

financial  
statements;  
failure  
to  
successfully  
develop  
and

commercialize new or improved products; adverse changes in inventory or supply chain management; limitations or delays on business interruptions including those caused by weather, natural disaster, or other causes; delays or changes in or non-consumption of investments or acquisitions; failure to successfully integrate into our business any completed investments and acquisitions or to complete investments; failure to achieve expected synergies or the performance or returns expected from any completed investments; inability to protect our intellectual property rights or infringement of intellectual property rights of others; changes in market prices in our ability to obtain financing on acceptable terms; adverse changes in labor relations; adverse developments in legal proceedings; realization of anticipated benefits from, or variances in the cost or timing of, organizational changes, rationalizations and restructurings or sales due to rationalization activities; negative developments relating to health, safety or environmental compliance or remediation; downturns, production reductions or suspensions, or changes in steel and other markets we or our customers serve; customer or supplier insolvency events; political unrest which adversely impacts us or our customers' businesses; declines in demand; intensified competition; margin decreases; graphite electrode and needle coke manufacturing capacity increases; fluctuating market prices for our products and price differences

between  
actual  
graphite  
electrode  
prices  
and  
spot  
or  
announced  
prices;  
consolidation  
of  
steel  
producers;  
mismatches  
between  
manufacturing

capacity and demand; significant changes in our provision for income taxes and effective income tax rate; changes in the availability of raw materials including petroleum-based coke or energy; changes in interest or currency exchange rates; inflation or deflation; failure to satisfy government grants; continuing uncertainty over U.S. fiscal policy or condition; continuation of the European debt crisis; changes in government policy; a protracted regional or global financial or economic crisis; and other risks and uncertainties, including those detailed in our future decisions by us.

This presentation and any related discussions do not constitute an offer to sell or solicitation to buy as to any securities.

Conclusion

6

Response to Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group Plan

4

GrafTech Corporate Governance & Board Nominees

3

A History of Success and Innovation

GrafTech Strategy

2

GrafTech Overview & Track Record

1

GrafTech Efforts to Settle

5

Appendix

7

3

Company Overview  
Incorporation  
NYSE ticker  
Stock  
price  
Market  
capitalization

Net  
debt  
Sales (2013)  
EBITDA (2013)  
Employees (2013)  
4  
Delaware  
GTI  
\$10.92  
\$1,481M  
\$540M  
\$1,167M  
\$144M  
3,034

Segment Information  
Company Facts  
Graphite electrodes  
Needle coke  
Refractory bricks  
Industrial  
Materials  
Engineered  
Solutions

Source: Company filings, FactSet  
(1) Stock price as of March 31, 2014  
(2) Net debt as of December 31, 2013

Graphite electrodes  
Advanced materials  
Needle coke plant  
Sales offices  
Revenue  
by region  
Advanced Electronics  
Industrial  
Alternative Energy  
Aerospace & Defense  
Consumer

GrafTech is a leader in carbon and graphite material sciences  
1  
1  
2  
Product Offerings

Key Markets

Industrial  
Materials  
78%  
Engineered  
Solutions  
22%  
% of sales

5

GrafTech's Strong Track Record

GrafTech management and Independent Board has transformed and strengthened the business

and

remains

focused



on  
creating  
value  
for  
all  
stockholders

Turned around the company from near bankruptcy

Successfully completed and integrated four acquisitions

Secured the supply of key raw material

Expanded end markets, and technology and processing capabilities

Continues to maintain a strong balance sheet  
GrafTech management and Board have created clear leadership in carbon and graphite material sciences and has a unique and integrated platform that is unmatched  
GrafTech has proactively taken timely and decisive action to best position the Company upon emergence from this severe cyclical industry downturn

Right sized capacity

Rationalized SG&A

Optimized cash flows  
GrafTech has the right strategy, Board and management to drive stockholder value

- (1) Excludes dispositions on a pro forma and estimated basis
  - (2) Non-GAAP financial measure; refer to appendix for reconciliation to GAAP
  - (3) Includes \$98M of antitrust obligations
  - (4) Peak and trough market capitalizations; trough on October 29, 2002, peak on September 30, 2008
- Strong Track Record of Creating Value Through the Cycle  
Board and management instrumental to successful turnaround

In 2002, GrafTech was on the verge of bankruptcy, due to ethics violations by the pre-1999 management team

Price fixing scandal in early 1990s

The Company since then has transformed its culture of ethics and values

GrafTech's management team has created a strong track record of driving change to achieve stockholder value:

Winning commercial strategy

Divestiture of non-performing assets

Rationalization of three GE plants

Reduction of over \$700M of debt

Launched Engineered Solutions ( ES ) segment in 2007

Creation of ~\$3B of stockholder value

Trough

Peak

2002

2008

Sales

(1)

\$506M

\$1.2B

Adjusted

EBITDA

(1)(2)

\$55M

\$369M

Sales

/

Team

Member

(1)

~\$159k

~\$474k

Operating Cash Flow

(\$60M)

\$249M

Net Debt

\$818M

(3)

\$78M  
Market  
Cap  
(4)  
\$213M  
\$3.0B

Lowered headcount by 20%, froze salaries and reduced discretionary expenses

Reduced SG&A

spending  
by  
18%  
in  
2013

Reduced manufacturing costs by ~10%

- (1) Excludes dispositions on a pro forma and estimated basis
- (2) Non-GAAP financial measure; refer to appendix for reconciliation to GAAP
- (3) Adjusted for mark to market
- (4) Market caps as of 12/31

Strengthened

the

Business

Model

In

a

Challenging

Market

Environment

Successfully completed and integrated  
four acquisitions

Delivered solid organic growth in

Engineered Solutions

Executed aggressive and prudent cost  
cutting initiatives

2009

2013

Sales

(1)

\$659M

\$1.2B

Adjusted

EBITDA

(1)(2)

\$135M

\$144M

Sales

/

Team

Member

~\$307K

~\$385K

Operating Cash Flow

\$170M

\$117M

Net

Debt

(2)

(\$33M)

\$540M

Market

Cap

(4)

\$1.9B

\$1.5B

Over the past 5 years, GrafTech has:

Well-positioned for steel recovery

7

(1)

Backward integration into key raw  
material

needle coke (~45% of  
variable costs in IM)

Expanded technology & processing  
capabilities in ES

Dramatically improved quality, safety,  
yields and operating rates of the  
acquired facilities

3

~20% annual growth with over \$250M  
of revenue in 2013

Evidence of Performance  
GrafTech Has Outperformed The  
Weighted Average of Its Industry Peers in the Last 5 Years  
5 Year Total Stockholder Return

35.0%

22.1%

Source: Bloomberg as of March 31, 2014



Edgar Filing: GRAFTECH INTERNATIONAL LTD - Form DEFA14A

(1) Industry peers include: SGL Carbon, Tokai Carbon, Graphite India, HEG Limited, IBIDEN, Showa Denko, Mersen, Toyo  
5-yr  
GrafTech  
35.0%  
SGL  
22.1%  
Peers'  
27.1%  
1 Year Total Stockholder Return  
1  
(2.8%)  
(2.4%)  
(14.2%)  
YTD  
GrafTech  
(2.8%)  
SGL  
(14.2%)  
Peers'  
(2.4%)  
8  
12/31/12  
1-yr  
GrafTech  
19.6%  
SGL  
(3.5%)  
Peers'  
19.2%  
19.6%  
(3.5%)  
Year-to-date Total Stockholder Return  
200.0%  
150.0%  
100.0%  
50.0%  
0.0%  
(50.0%)  
(100.0%)  
12/31/08  
12/31/09  
12/31/10  
12/31/11  
12/31/13  
Graftech  
SGL  
Industry peers  
27.1%  
40.0%  
30.0%

20.0%  
10.0%  
0.0%  
(10.0%)  
(20.0%)  
(30.0%)  
(40.0%)  
12/31/12  
03/31/13  
06/30/13  
09/30/13  
40.0%  
30.0%  
20.0%  
10.0%  
0.0%  
(10.0%)  
(20.0%)  
(30.0%)  
(40.0%)  
12/31/13  
01/31/14  
02/28/14  
19.2%  
12/31/13  
03/31/14

Conclusion

6

Response to Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group Plan

4

GrafTech Corporate Governance & Board Nominees

3

GrafTech Strategy

2	GrafTech Overview & Track Record
1	GrafTech Efforts to Settle
5	Appendix
7	A Plan to Drive Stockholder Value
9	

GrafTech Has a Clear, Winning Strategy Focused on  
Creating Long-term Stockholder Value  
Strengthen Core  
Business: Industrial  
Materials

Rationalization plan

benefits

Commercialize Advanced  
Technologies: Engineered  
Solutions  
Disciplined Investment  
and Capital Deployment

Strong balance sheet

Growing cash flows

Disciplined capital  
deployment

10

Create

Long-term,  
Sustainable  
Stockholder

Value

Unique

Graphite

Electrode

Needle

Coke

Engineered

Solutions

11

Leading Position: Graphite Electrodes

Sources: 2014 estimates derived from published information including press releases, websites and public company filings

(1) Estimated capacity after announced closures

(2) Includes China facility

(3) Source: World Steel Dynamics, January 2014

A supply / demand imbalance exists today

However, demand appears to be strengthening  
Best positioned for cyclical upturn  
Est.  
Electrode  
Capacity:  
ex-China  
(1,000  
MT)  
1  
0  
400  
800  
1,200  
1,600  
2,000  
2010A  
2011A  
2012A  
2013A  
2014E  
Capacity  
Amount  
produced  
195  
180  
100  
98  
80  
32  
27  
GTI  
SGL  
Showa  
Denko  
Tokai  
Carbon  
GIL  
HEG  
Nippon  
Carbon  
SEC  
0  
100  
200  
300  
400  
500  
600  
90  
94



98  
02  
06  
10  
14  
18

A supply and demand imbalance in the market has existed for the last five years, and spreads today are at cyclical lows

While others have struggled, GrafTech's timely and aggressive actions best position the company to create significant value for stockholders when the cycle turns

Reduced costs

Reduced capacity

Improved operating rates

Continues to maintain pricing discipline

127

2

75%

81%

71%

69%

75%

~3%

CAGR

EAF

Steel

Production

Market

3

Emerging markets

Non-residential construction

New projects

DRI growth

Graphite Electrodes: Pricing Dynamics

12

GrafTech is recognized as a global leader in quality, technical service and delivery and supplies the global EAF industry

Global pricing discipline is a balanced approach between current market conditions and market share strategy

Current average electrode price is down 25% from 2009 peak pricing conditions

In third quarter of 2012, the company completed a detailed study by McKinsey & Company on pricing strategy, that indicated volume would need to increase at a four to one ratio to offset a ten percent price decline

Current rationalization plan reduces GTI's breakeven volume by over 20%, and improved cost structure by ~10%

Source: 2012 McKinsey study

Graphite Electrode Average Price

2012 Equal-EBIT Breakeven Curve (Price-Volume Combinations to Achieve Same EBIT)

Owning needle coke production is a unique, cost-saving game changer

Extends our industry-leading capabilities, low cost position even further

Ensures supply of high quality needle coke, and opportunity to accelerate profits/margins as cycle recovers  
Major electrode provider that is backward integrated

One  
of  
only  
two  
graphite  
electrode  
producers  
backward  
integrated  
into  
needle  
coke  
and  
the  
only  
one  
of  
significant scale

Ability to produce super premium needle coke, essential for highest quality graphite electrodes

Developed super premium grade needle coke in 2012 and successfully commercialized product

One  
of  
only  
three  
producers  
in  
the  
world  
-  
ability  
to  
source  
super  
premium  
needle  
coke  
internally  
and  
reduce  
dependence on external suppliers

Critical for most demanding arc furnaces / large diameter electrodes  
Backward integrated platform solidifies low-cost, self-reliant position  
Backward Integration: Needle Coke

13  
Phillips 66 contract has expired

2010 Seadrift acquisition and DoJ review triggered a mandated 3-year minimum purchase wind-down

agreement for petroleum needle coke with Phillips 66

Contract expired in December 2013 and we are now able to source the majority of our needle coke internally

Without  
development

of

super

premium

needle

coke,

GrafTech

would

have

been

forced

to

continue

to

purchase

large quantities from Phillips 66, and therefore unable to take full advantage of backward integration

100% utilization of Seadrift

Since the beginning of Q4 2012, Seadrift has been running at full capacity and since the acquisition has been running over 90%

Engineered Solutions is a key driver of GrafTech earnings

SOLAR

(SILICON

FURNACES)

OIL & GAS

STRUCTURES

SMARTPHONES

& TABLETS  
AEROSPACE &  
DEFENSE  
ELECTRIC  
VEHICLES  
(LITHIUM ION  
BATTERIES)

+17%

+52%

+26%

+16%

ED LIGHTING  
(SAPPHIRE  
FURNACES)

+22%

High Growth Markets

High Growth Complement to

Industrial Materials Diversification Strategy

Engineered Solutions Growth (Sales \$M)

+18%

14

(1) Sources: GrafTech estimates, third party assessments and third party reports

\$121

\$173

\$188

\$223

\$257

\$295-308

\$500

2009

2010

2011

2012

2013

2014E

Potential  
growth

Expected

Key

Market

Growth

in

Next

5

Years

1



Source:  
Company  
filings,  
press  
releases;  
FactSet  
as

of  
March  
31,  
2014

(1) Original estimate of \$100M revised in January 2014

(2) Industry peers include: SGL Carbon, Tokai Carbon, Graphite India, HEG Limited, IBIDEN, Showa Denko, Mersen, Toyo

Capacity  
Reductions  
Cost  
Savings  
Optimize  
Cash Flow  
and Reduce  
Inventory

Closed the two highest cost  
graphite electrode plants and  
Russian machine shop

Reduces electrode capacity  
by ~60k MT

\$75M of annual savings

Reduced global headcount  
by 20%

\$150M cash flow through  
effective working capital  
management

1

Annual maintenance capex  
reduced by \$10M

Strengthened the Core: Rationalization Plan Overview

Price Performance Since October Announcement

+36.3%

6.5%

(12.0%)

October 31, 2013:

GrafTech announces  
rationalization plan

15

November 6, 2013:

GrafTech shares rallied  
40.2% in the five trading  
days after announcement

75

85

95

105  
115  
125  
135  
145  
155  
165  
10/30/2013  
12/7/2013  
1/14/2014  
2/21/2014  
3/31/2014  
GrafTech  
SGL Carbon  
Industry  
peers  
2  
6.5%

Rationalization Plan

Capacity Reductions

16

Capacity reduction removes highest cost disadvantaged facilities, enhances operating rates and improves our supply / demand balance

Illustrative Summary

Overview

Closed highest cost plants

Located in Brazil, South Africa and Russia  
Reduced graphite electrode capacity by ~60k  
MT to reflect market realities

From ~255k MT to ~195k MT  
Remaining 4 electrode plants can expand  
incrementally

Up to ~60k MT  
Estimated cost to achieve savings of \$95M

\$70M non-cash and \$25M cash  
The rationalization allows us to run our low  
cost plants at high operating levels

Utilization Rate

77%

90%+

Remaining plants

Closed plants

Capacity ( 000s of MT)

255

195

2014E

2013A

Rationalization Plan  
Cost Savings  
17  
2013 EBITDA margin  
Overview  
  
\$75M annualized savings

20% reduction in global workforce

IM segment

ES segment

Targeted to be complete by Q2 2014

Among  
market  
leaders in  
profitability

Source: FactSet; Note: EBITDA margins shown are calendarized

Non-electrode

Non-electrode

Non-electrode

Toyo Tanso

Ibiden

Pro forma

GrafTech

HEG Ltd.

Graphite

India

GrafTech

Nippon

Carbon

Showa

Denko

Tokai Carbon

Mersen

SGL Carbon

19.0%

18.8%

17.9%

17.3%

14.5%

12.3%

11.7%

10.2%

10.1%

7.9%

4.3%

\$75 million of annualized cost savings

\$50M achieved in 2014

\$25M cash cost to implement, majority of  
cost already incurred

~600 people

Closures of 2 plants and 1 machine shop (~60k MT capacity reduction) as well as reductions in corporate overhead

Centralization of certain operations and overhead reductions (~40 person headcount reduction)



Rationalization Plan  
Optimize Cash Flow and Reduce  
Inventory  
18  
Inventory Levels by Year (\$M)  
Planned  
\$150M

reduction

\$150 million of cash flow improvement

\$285

\$290

\$246

\$340

\$444

\$513

\$490

\$340

2007

2008

2009

2010

2011

2012

2013A

2013 PF

\$150M of inventory reduction across production network by 2015

\$90M estimated to be delivered in 2014 and \$60M in 2015

Reduction

of

future

maintenance

capex

per

ton

by

operating

fewer

stand-alone

graphite

electrode

production facilities

Annual maintenance capex at graphite electrode plants to be reduced by 25% (\$10M)

GrafTech was obligated to purchase from P66 over \$300M of inventory while running Seadrift at high operating levels

19

Assuming full realization of the \$75M (\$65M cash) cost realizations, GTI's restructuring plan will positively impact its EBITDA margin by 500bps and will further improve its cost structure relative to peers (GTI's margins were higher than the peer average by 200bps from

2010 -  
2013YTD).

Jefferies, March 04, 2014

GTI announced capacity closures of two of the Company's highest-cost graphite electrode facilities in Brazil and South Africa, as well as a machine shop in Russia... We believe it was the Company's duty as an industry leader and a steward of shareholder capital to take such a course.

KeyBanc, November 03, 2013

Beyond improved markets, GTI's facility rationalizations will carry significant cost savings benefits and improve its strategic positioning.

Jefferies, November 04, 2013

The previously announced restructuring is a key to our bullishness on GTI, which we view as a cyclical stock well into the trough of the current down-cycle.

Sidoti, January 27, 2014

Independent  
Analysts  
Are  
Supportive  
of  
Company  
Strategy

Commercializing Advanced Technologies

20

Engineered Solutions is a key driver of GrafTech earnings

Reasons Why a Strong ES is Key

Key Initiatives

Allows for penetration of high growth markets

Advanced consumer electronics

Alternative energy

Leverages carbon and graphite product and process technology leadership for new product development

Diversifies revenue base

Provides a sustainable base for diversification in tough steel industry cycles

Focus on making capital growth investments fully operational

New product development

Broaden product portfolio, access to new markets

Multi-functional production assets

Advanced thermal solutions for electronics

Integrated electronics solutions

High-temperature furnace systems for solar, LED and consumer electronics markets

Investment and Disciplined Capital Deployment  
Cash Flow  
Operational  
Investments

Investing in  
innovative new

products

Maintain working capital for further investment in our business

Capital Returned to Stockholders

Bought 8.2% of outstanding shares in past 3 years

Additional 10 million share buyback program authorized

External Investments

New technologies, products or access to growth markets

Opportunistic acquisitions in areas that add strategic value

GrafTech's capital deployment strategy underscores its long-term commitment to enhancing stockholder value

Balance Sheet

Integrity

25-30% debt / capital target

2.0-2.5x debt / EBITDA target

21



Strong Balance Sheet and Growing Cash Flow  
22

Solid liquidity with financial flexibility

Debt to total capitalization of 30%

Corporate credit rating of Ba1/BB+,  
highest in Company's history

\$117

Target

Growth in Operating Cash Flow (\$M)

Strong Balance Sheet (March 2014)

\$77

\$101

2011

2012

2013

2014

\$150 -

180

23

Guidance for 2014

At / Near Low Point of Cycle

(1) Non-GAAP financial measure; refer to appendix for reconciliation to GAAP

(2) Excludes \$35M of rationalization-related charges in 2013, and estimated \$25M of rationalization-related charges in 2014

(3) 2013 is exclusive of \$7M of pension mark to market accounting gain

\$M

2013A

2014

Guidance

EBITDA

\$144

\$150

\$180

Second

Quarter

EBITDA

\$40

\$30

\$40

Depreciation

\$95

\$90

Overhead

\$129

\$125

\$130

Interest Expense

\$36

\$37

Tax Rate

32%

~45%

Cash Flow From Operations

(2014 includes \$25 of cash rationalization costs)

\$117

\$150

\$180

Capital Expenditures

\$86

\$100

\$110

ES Revenue Growth

16%

15%

20%

ES Operating Income Margin %

7%

10%

15%

(1)

(1)

(2)

(3)

Strong Opportunity in the Next Cycle

6.7X

Low

Peak

EBITDA

(\$M)

9X

Low

Peak

\$3

\$27

Stock

Price

Future

Potential

\$150

180

\*

\$500

600

EBITDA

(\$M)

As of

Mar. 31,

2014

Future

Potential

~\$11

?

Stock

Price

3.2X

\$55

\*

\$369

\*

?

2014

Guidance

\* Non-GAAP financial measure; refer to appendix for reconciliation to GAAP; excludes dispositions on a pro forma and estim

Last Cycle

Next Cycle

24

2002

2008

2002

2008

Why  
GrafTech  
is  
Even  
Better  
Positioned  
for

the  
Next  
Cycle  
25

Successfully implemented effective rationalization plan to reduce costs

Significantly reduced overhead expenses and right-sized capacity

Enhanced cash flow and improved working capital management  
Backward integration is a game changer

Extends our industry-leading, low cost position even further

Ensures supply of high quality needle coke, and opportunity to accelerate  
profits/margins as cycle recovers  
Fast-growing Engineered Solutions now has critical mass

Accounts for 22% of annual revenue today

Infrastructure for growth is in place  
Solid balance sheet and strong cash flow generation

Targeted leverage of 25-30% debt/capital and 2.0x-2.5x debt/EBITDA

Ability to capitalize on growth and/or consolidation opportunities



GrafTech Corporate Governance & Board Nominees

3

An Experienced, Independent and Proven Group of  
Leaders

26

Conclusion

6

Response to Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group Plan

4

GrafTech Strategy

2

GrafTech Efforts to Settle

5

Appendix

7

GrafTech Overview & Track Record

1

Superior Corporate Governance Culture  
Independent oversight with significant experience and long-term strategy  
High standards of corporate governance  
New perspectives and accountability  
GrafTech's current Board nominees are committed  
to acting in the best interest of ALL  
stockholders

27

6 out of 7 Board member nominees are independent

Continuously reviewing best corporate governance practices

Board members with public market C-level experience, Wall Street expertise and industry background

Annually elected board

Separation of Chairman and CEO roles

Aggressively involved in driving stockholder return

33% of the independent Board nominees are new, 33% of the independent Board nominees have less than 5 years on the Board, 33% of the independent Board nominees have more than 5 years on the Board

With the election of our recommended slate of directors, including Mr. Danjczek and Ms. Morris, over 70% of the GrafTech Board will have changed over the past five years

Summary Biographies of Board Nominees

Deep industry experience

25 years

Worked at GrafTech since 1999 in a variety of roles across multiple areas of the company

Director

of

Investor

Relations  
(August  
1999

January  
2001)  
Director  
of  
Electrode  
Sales  
&  
Marketing,  
Americas  
(January  
2001

October  
2005)  
Director  
of  
Worldwide  
Marketing  
and  
Americas  
Sales  
(October  
2005

January  
2009)  
Vice  
President,  
Global  
Marketing  
&  
Sales,  
Industrial  
Materials  
(January  
2009

March  
2011)  
President,  
Engineered  
Solutions  
(March  
2011

-  
January

2014)  
Chief  
Executive  
Officer  
&  
President  
(January  
2014

present)  
Robust industrial experience

Former Chief Executive Officer of the Electrical Group of Eaton Corporation (NYSE: ETN)

Bachelor of Science degree in Electrical Engineering from Valparaiso University  
Strong corporate governance experience

Current  
Director  
of  
Fairchild  
Semiconductor  
International,  
Inc.,  
Nordson  
Corporation  
and  
Southwire Company  
28

As a result of his senior executive and deep operational experience managing large, multi-billion-dollar global businesses together with his strategic vision, leadership, and understanding of financial accounting, finance and disclosure matters, the Board believes he is well qualified to continue serving as a member of the Board

Joel L. Hawthorne  
CEO of GrafTech, Director since January 2014

Age 49

Randy Carson

Director since 2009

Age 63

Summary Biographies of Board Nominees (cont d)

around the world and \$561M of revenue in 2012, from 1999 until 2006

nominating and governance committee), and International Rectifier Corporation (Chair of nominating and governance committee)

award recipient in 2013

oversight and legal matters, as well as her demonstrated successful performance as a GrafTech Director, well qualify her to continue serving as a member of the Board



Steel Corporation

29

Robust leadership experience

Top lawyer with deep experience in complex governance, corporate, antitrust, telecommunications and securities matters

Chair and CEO of Pillsbury Winthrop, a global service firm with over 600 lawyers, 17 offices

Current Director of Visa, Inc. (Chair of audit and risk committee), Juniper Networks Inc. (Chair of

San Francisco Business Times / Silicon Valley Business Times Outstanding Corporate Director

Direct Women Sandra Day O Connor Board Excellence Award in 2013

Our Board believes that Ms.

Cranston's expertise in business management, board leadership and

Significant and unique steel industry experience

Former President of the Steel Manufacturers Association

Former executive at Wheeling-Pittsburgh Steel Corporation, Bethlehem Steel Corporation and Kaiser

Corporate governance experience

Current Director of Globe Specialty Metals, Inc. (serves on audit and compensation committees)

The Board believes that Mr. Danjczek's strong background and relationships in the steel and

Leading corporate governance experience

manufacturing industry, relevant leadership experience with proven business judgment

primarily in operations, as well as extensive international steel industry experience and

regulatory, legislative and trade related experience make him well qualified to serve on the

Board

Age 66

Mary B. Cranston Director since 2000 and Lead Director

Age 66

Thomas Danjczek 2014 Director nominee

at J.P. Morgan & Co.

Summary Biographies of Board Nominees (cont d)

the electronics and advanced technologies industries, well qualify Ms. Morris to serve as a member of the Board

30

Top flight corporate finance experience

Former Managing Director and co-head of the Global Energy Group within the Investment Banking Group

Strong corporate governance experience

Current Director of El Paso Corporation

Former Director of Unocal Corporation

The Board believes that Ms.

McClellan's insight, including global exposure and vision, international markets experience and understanding of financial accounting, finance and disclosure matters, in addition to her deep board experience, well qualify her to continue serving as a member of the Board

Strategic and financial acumen in the electronics and advanced technologies industries

Current Senior Vice President and Chief Strategy Officer of Arrow Electronics

Recognized and respected leader

The

Board

believes

that

Ms.

Morris

high

level

of

strategic,

operational

and

financial

acumen,

particularly

in

Exceptional depth and breadth of operational and financial experience related to global diversified industrial products

Former Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Ingersoll Rand

Corporate governance experience

Current Director of Hubbell, Inc.

The Board believes Mr.

Shawley's background and experience make him well qualified to serve on the

Board

Age 67

Ferrell P. McClellan Director since 2002

Age 56

Catherine Morris 2014 Director nominee

Age 61

Steven R. Shawley Director Since 2010

Conclusion

6

Response to Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group Plan

4

GrafTech Corporate Governance & Board Nominees

3

GrafTech Strategy

2

GrafTech Efforts to Settle

5

Appendix

7

Responses to Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group

Proposals

GrafTech Overview & Track Record

1

31

Summarizing the Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group's Proposed  
Strategies: Already Doing or Flawed, Misleading and Reckless

32

Already Doing

Reducing SG&A

Reducing inventory

Ensuring that Seadrift is run at full

capacity

Redefine commercial strategy

Expand the capacity of Seadrift

Evaluate opportunities available to

Engineered Solutions

Inefficient management structure

Repair Corporate Governance

Flawed, Misleading and Reckless Strategy

Milikowsky says  
The fact is  
Reduce SG&A

Cut SG&A by 25%

GrafTech is already a lean organization



SG&A spending (excluding amortization of purchase price accounting) as a percent of revenue is significantly lower than in the past

Through successful initiatives, GrafTech reduced SG&A (excluding pension mark to market) by 18%, or \$25M, from \$142M to \$117M in 2013

Reduce inventory

Reduce inventory to \$300M or less

GrafTech  
had  
already  
announced  
its  
intention  
to  
reduce  
inventory  
by  
\$150M by the end of 2015

Excess inventory was due to a minimum purchase wind-down agreement with Phillips 66 that expired in 2013

Ensure Seadrift is run at capacity

Run Seadrift plant at full capacity instead  
of using Phillips 66 as an excuse

Since the beginning of Q4 2012, Seadrift has been running at full capacity

Purchasing needle coke from Phillips 66 was mandated under an agreement triggered by our acquisition of Seadrift

Initiatives Launched or Completed Before Proxy Contest

3  
33  
1  
2

SG&A Among the Best in the Industry

1

GrafTech  
already  
reduced  
SG&A

by  
 \$25M  
 1  
 (excluding  
 pension mark to market), or 18%, in 2013

In 2004, GrafTech incurred \$90M of SG&A,  
 representing 10.6% of sales

In  
 2013,  
 SG&A  
 was  
 \$117M  
 1  
 ,  
 or  
 10.0%  
 of  
 sales,  
 a reduction of 60bps from 2004

2013 also included \$7M of stock based compensation  
 (due to GAAP accounting change) and \$15M of  
 purchase price amortization that did not exist in 2004  
 Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group says: Reduce SG&A  
 The fact is: GrafTech has consistently had low SG&A spend relative to its peers and employs  
 Lean / Six Sigma practices

Source: Company filings, press releases; FactSet

(1) Excludes pension mark to market accounting

(2) Peers include: SGL Carbon, Graphite India, HEG Limited, IBIDEN, Mersen, Nippon Carbon, Showa Denko, Tokai Carbon

\$M  
 2004  
 2013  
 Sales  
 \$848  
 \$1,167  
 \$319  
 Total SG&A  
 1  
 \$90  
 \$117  
 \$27  
 As % of revenue  
 10.6%  
 10.0%  
 (60bps)  
 Stock Based Comp (SBC)  
 N/A  
 \$7

Purchase price acctng

N/A

\$15

Adjusted SG&A

\$90

\$95

\$5

As % of revenue

10.6%

8.1%

(250bps)

Peer group mean

2

24%

20%

34

On a comparative basis, SG&A has gone from 10.6% to 8.1% of revenue while revenue has increased 38%

On an absolute basis, SG&A has increased only \$5M including the effects of four acquisitions, sales growth, SOX, and inflation, while revenue has grown over \$300M

Inventory Management Plan Already Under Way

2

Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group says: Reduce inventory

The fact is: GrafTech had already announced its intention to reduce inventory by \$150M by 2015

GrafTech is already addressing its inventory levels, which management recognized were high

Inventory has been high due to GrafTech's acquisition of Seadrift in 2010, which triggered a three-year wind-down contract with Phillips 66

During those three years, the Company utilized Seadrift at an optimal capacity allowing for the lowest cost structure

Now free from minimum purchase requirements, excess needle coke inventory will be absorbed by the market

35

Resulted in higher-than-average needle coke inventory

Seadrift Already Operating Near Capacity

3

Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group says: Ensure Seadrift is run at capacity

The

fact

is:

Seadrift

is  
currently  
operating  
at  
capacity  
and  
has  
been  
since  
Q4  
2012

Prior to GrafTech's acquisition, Seadrift was unable to develop or make Super Premium needle coke and GrafTech had to purchase the majority of its requirements from Phillips 66

As a result of the Seadrift acquisition in 2010, GrafTech was also obligated to continue purchasing a minimum tonnage of coke from Phillips 66 as required by a three-year wind-down agreement

Since GrafTech's acquisition of Seadrift, GrafTech has run Seadrift at an operating rate of over 90%

Annual Seadrift Utilization

GrafTech acquisition

November 30, 2010

Seadrift *has* run close to capacity

36  
100%  
75%  
50%  
25%  
0%  
100%  
75%  
50%  
25%  
0%  
2008  
2009  
2010  
2011  
2012  
2013  
Q1  
2012  
Q2  
2012  
Q3  
2012  
Q4  
2012



Q1  
2013  
Q2  
2013  
Q3  
2013  
Q4  
2013

Milikowsky says  
The fact is  
Redefine commercial strategy

Increase sales by 30,000 MT to generate  
an additional \$60M in EBITDA

Implies selling 30k MT at margin of \$2,000 / MT, which would be equivalent to the highest margin ever achieved in our industry

The market reacted very favorably to the announcement of GrafTech's rationalization plan, which raised utilization to over 90%

Additional EBITDA implies unprecedented industry margin, 40% increase in graphite electrode price

Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group recommends undoing the rationalization and starting a price war in graphite electrodes  
Expand the capacity of Seadrift

Seadrift capacity to add \$24M in EBITDA

Implies price of \$800 / MT, which would be equivalent to the highest price in the industry

Given industry pricing and utilization, expansion is not economically viable

Additional EBITDA implies 35% price increase for needle coke

Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group recommends leveraging up the company with capital investment and starting a price war in needle coke

Evaluate opportunities available to Engineered Solutions

Questions synergies and business trajectory of Engineered Solutions

Engineered Solutions is core to GrafTech's materials science technologies and allows for penetration of high-growth markets

Innovations developed by the Engineered Solutions segment benefit Industrial Materials as well  
Inefficient management structure

Implement organizational structure similar to that of steel minimill producers

GrafTech already has a similar organizational structure to that proposed by the Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group  
Repair corporate governance

GrafTech already has a strong corporate governance culture and an

independent Board

Nathan Milikowsky was not re-nominated by the Board due to his own failure to meet GrafTech's corporate governance standards

Daniel  
and  
Nathan  
Milikowsky  
Group's  
Flawed,  
Misleading  
and  
Reckless  
Strategies

4  
5  
6  
8  
37  
7

Commodity Pricing Strategy is Destructive

4

Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group says: Redefine commercial strategy

The fact is:

The Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group's proposed commercial strategy of selling 30,000 additional metric tons by merely dropping prices to increase volume is irrational in this

economic environment and would undo the significant cost benefits of GrafTech's global rationalization initiatives

The Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group strategy assumes no competitive response to market share growth, which is also unrealistic in the competitive marketplace where we operate

The ~\$60M of EBITDA improvement implies a variable margin of \$2,000 per MT, which is an unrealistic assumption in the current operating environment

38

Implied margin would represent the highest achieved by GrafTech historically, but during a more favorable point in the market cycle

Requires 40% price increase for graphite electrodes

Increasing capacity would hurt pricing, with a long-term negative impact on GrafTech's margins

Seadrift Capacity Expansion is Not Currently Realistic

5

Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group says: Expand the capacity of Seadrift

The fact is: At this point in the cycle, now is not the right time for Seadrift capacity expansion

While Seadrift is running at full capacity, the needle coke industry is operating at 80% utilization

Given the industry pricing, an expansion of Seadrift would not result in increased profitability

As previously disclosed, GrafTech plans to expand Seadrift at the appropriate time based on projected increased demand, capacity utilization and market pricing

The  
expansion  
proposed  
by  
the  
Daniel  
and  
Nathan  
Milikowsky  
Group  
is  
not  
economically  
supportable  
under  
current  
market  
conditions  
and  
is  
not  
currently  
a  
prudent  
or  
rational  
deployment of stockholder capital

The ~\$24M of EBITDA improvement implies a variable margin of \$800 per MT, which is an unrealistic assumption in the current operating environment  
39

Implied margin would represent the highest achieved by GrafTech historically, but during a more favorable point in the market cycle

Requires 35% price increase for needle coke



ES is a Core Part of GrafTech's Strategy

6

Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group says: Evaluate opportunities available to Engineered Solutions

The fact is: Engineered Solutions is a core piece of GrafTech's integrated platform

The Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group wants to evaluate alternatives for Engineered Solutions,

which we believe is a pretense for initiating a sale

Engineered Solutions diversifies GrafTech's revenue base, representing 22% of total revenues

Engineered Solutions leverages carbon and graphite technology leadership for new product development

Engineered Solutions allows for penetration of high growth markets and GrafTech is targeting over \$500M in revenues

Engineered Solutions Sales (\$M)

18%

22%

Increasing contributor  
of total revenue

% of total

sales

40

15-20% growth

\$350

\$300

\$250

\$200

\$150

\$100

\$50

\$0

\$121

\$173

\$188

\$223

\$257

\$295-308

2009

2010

2011

2012

2013

2014E

A Flat Organization Structure Currently Exists

7

Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group says: Inefficient management structure

The fact is: GrafTech already has a similar organizational structure to that proposed by the Daniel

2.4X

Sales per Team Member (\$k)

Flat Structure

Milikowsky  
proposed structure  
Current GrafTech  
structure  
41  
\$159  
\$385  
2002  
2013  
CEO  
Manager  
Plant  
Manager  
CEO  
Less than 5 people  
Division President /  
General Manager  
Plant Manager

GrafTech  
currently  
has  
a  
flat  
structure  
on  
par  
with  
its  
efficient  
customers

GrafTech has a small number of non-plant specific key executives who facilitate the Company's ability to operate a cohesive, global business

The savings from removing these managers would be a small fraction of \$28 million

From 2002 to 2013, the Company's Sales per Team Member has more than doubled to approximately \$385 thousand

Milikowsky's  
suggestion  
to  
reduce  
SG&A  
by  
25%,  
or  
\$28M,  
would

represent the  
entire  
SG&A  
budget

required to support the Engineered Solutions business or substantially all of the Industrial Materials  
business or the corporate organization  
and Nathan Milikowsky Group

The Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group's Proposals  
Would Be Credit Negative

We view certain elements of the proposal by investors led by Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky as credit negative if implemented additional aspects that in our view could pressure the rating by making it more difficult to return credit measures to appropriate levels by early-to-mid 2015 .

The proposal would require increased production, which in our view is inconsistent with the operational restructuring program announced by the company in October 2013

A strategic shift toward maximizing market share at this point in the cycle could potentially disrupt an industry that is just starting to find its footing after an extended period of declining prices. The supply/demand balance of the graphite electrode industry remains unfavorable at present.

We also note that the proposal includes statements related to evaluating all actionable opportunities

available

for

the

engineered

solutions

business.

We

believe

the

company's

ownership

of

this

business

enhances

its

credit

profile

because

it

supports

greater overall stability in earnings and cash flow.

Moody's, *March 14, 2014*

42

Upon review, Moody's has publicly stated that the Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky

Group's

proposals

would

be

credit

negative

for

GrafTech

GrafTech Has a Strong Corporate Governance Culture

8

Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group says: Elevate corporate governance policies

The fact is: GrafTech already has a strong corporate governance culture and

High level of integrity and ethics

Independent oversight

Significant experience and long-term strategy



New perspectives and accountability

Annually elected board

Separation of Chairman and CEO roles

Aggressively involved in driving stockholder return

43

an independent Board

GrafTech Efforts to Settle

5

Fair and Reasonable Settlement Offers Rebuffed

44

Conclusion

Response to Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group Plan

GrafTech Corporate Governance & Board Nominees

GrafTech Strategy

Appendix

GrafTech Overview & Track Record

6

4

3

2

7

1

Numerous Efforts Made to Settle with Daniel and Nathan  
Milikowsky Group

45

3 face-to-face meetings and multiple phone calls between CEO and Nathan Milikowsky

Discussion on merits and rationale of GrafTech's current strategy

Offer of adding two members of the Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group slate to the Board and  
two

additional  
independent  
nominees  
identified  
by  
an  
independent  
search  
firm  
in  
exchange  
for

a  
standstill through 2016

Offer of quarterly meetings with Nathan Milikowsky as a stockholder to discuss any concerns regarding the business

Most recent offer included adding four new independent candidates to the Board, including two nominees from the Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group slate, having two long-serving directors retire

from  
the

Board,  
the  
option

of  
either

Nathan  
Milikowsky

or  
a

mutually  
agreed

upon  
director

joining the Board as a fifth addition, and foregoing any standstill

Offered representation more than double their share ownership

Nathan Milikowsky has rejected all of our offers and remains obstinate in his views

He must be on the Board

Craig Shular (Executive Chairman) and Mary Cranston (Lead Director) need to step down immediately

Continued refusal to cooperate with the investigation

To remove any distraction for management and the Board on the near-term business execution plan, several outreaches have been made to settle recent demands by the

Daniel  
and

Nathan  
Milikowsky

Group  
and  
provide  
them  
with  
meaningful  
representation  
on  
the Board

In  
2012,  
the  
GrafTech  
Board  
appointed

a  
committee  
of  
independent  
directors,  
which  
engaged  
independent outside counsel, to conduct an investigation into apparent leaks of inside information  
and possible insider trading that was brought to the Board's attention by several members of the  
management team

Following a comprehensive and thorough process over the course of six months, independent  
investigatory counsel concluded that there had been leaks of information, that there was evidence  
that Nathan Milikowsky was the source of the leaks and that there was no evidence that  
management or any other director was the source

During  
the  
investigation,  
other  
key  
facts  
were  
uncovered  
showing  
that  
Nathan  
Milikowsky  
acted  
inconsistently with the fiduciary responsibility of a board member under Delaware law and that the  
Milikowskys  
breached  
the  
Stockholders  
Agreement,  
to  
which  
both  
Nathan  
and  
Daniel  
were  
subject

Accordingly,  
the  
Board  
determined  
that  
Nathan



Milikowsky  
did  
not  
meet  
the  
requirements  
set  
forth  
under  
the  
Stockholders  
Agreement,  
and  
the  
Corporate  
Governance  
Guidelines  
and  
Nominating  
Committee Charter, for re-nomination  
Nathan  
Milikowsky  
was  
Not  
Renominated  
to  
the  
Board  
for  
His  
Own  
Failure to Meet GrafTech's Corporate Governance Standards  
46

Nathan Milikowsky is Not Qualified to Be a GrafTech  
Director  
47  
Leaks  
Information  
Hedge  
Fund

submits  
letter  
to  
Board  
proposing  
strategy  
similar  
to  
that  
outlined  
by  
N.  
Milikowsky  
to  
the  
Board  
weeks  
earlier,  
using  
similar  
terminology,  
and  
also  
negatively  
commenting  
on  
executive  
incentives  
In an IR teleconference with management, Hedge Fund reveals it knows  
GrafTech  
has  
been  
in  
discussions  
to  
acquire  
a  
company,  
names  
the  
target  
company and expresses its displeasure with any acquisition  
How would Hedge Fund know  
about the Board's internal  
strategy  
discussions,  
including  
specific non-public details about  
a  
contemplated

transaction?

Suborns

Directors /

Undisclosed

Conflicts of

Interest

N. Milikowsky presents demand to lead director that CEO be replaced (on the

same

day

that

Hedge

Fund

suggested

that

CEO

should

be

replaced

and

would

like

a

dialogue

with

N.

Milikowsky

even

though

it

was

clear

they

were

already

in

contact

with

the

Milikowskys)

Isn't N. Milikowsky's attempt to

install himself as CEO while on

the Board a clear violation of

Delaware law and the

Stockholders

Agreement?

N. Milikowsky offers AC Chair opportunity to invest in an early stage medical

technology company sponsored by N. Milikowsky through a \$220,000

subscription

agreement.

After  
signing,  
AC  
Chair  
tells  
N.  
Milikowsky  
that  
he  
cannot  
complete  
the  
transaction  
beyond  
a  
\$10,000  
investment,  
but  
N.  
Milikowsky  
tells  
him  
he  
can  
pay  
when  
he  
can,  
at  
same  
share  
price

essentially  
a  
free  
option  
Should N. Milikowsky have  
disclosed financial arrangement  
with AC Chair to the Board,  
especially given the free option  
nature of their arrangement?  
AC  
Chair  
tells  
Special  
Committee  
about  
a  
\$10,000-15,000

investment

in

one

of

N.

Milikowsky's

companies,

later

revealing

full

extent

of

free

option

through

interview

and

document

production

process

What was the real motivation

behind this free option

a

friendly gesture among fellow

Board members or an attempt

by N. Milikowsky to influence

another Board member? If it's

the former, why not disclose it?

Facts/Evidence

What Stockholders Should Be

Asking

Nathan Milikowsky is Not Qualified to Be a GrafTech

Director (cont d)

48

Facts/Evidence

What Stockholders Should Be

Asking

Refuses to

Cooperate

Special Committee established to investigate possible leaks and insider trading

All

directors

advised

that

full

cooperation

is

required

and

will

be

requested

to

provide documents and interviews

All directors and management asked to sign legal holds; N. Milikowsky is the only

person who refuses to sign

In

connection

with

formation

of

Special

Committee,

directors

are

requested

to

disclose conflicts. None are disclosed by N. Milikowsky or AC Chair

N. Milikowsky initially fails to produce documents, eventually making a limited

production with selected documents

Why would N. Milikowsky not sign

a legal hold if he had nothing to

hide?

Why does N. Milikowsky now

claim he retained all relevant

materials if he never turned them

over to investigatory counsel?

Misleads

Board

N. Milikowsky and AC Chair make presentation to certain directors, and not all

directors get the same slides

Lead director requests that N. Milikowsky forward all slides to all directors

N. Milikowsky sends additional slides to lead director, telling her they are the

balance

of the slides

Documents produced by other directors show that, even then, he did not send all

slides

Why didn't Nathan Milikowsky



disclose entirety of materials to full  
Board?

N. Milikowsky claims he did not communicate with hedge fund, while his own  
emails clearly show that he was coordinating with hedge funds through family  
members

What is N. Milikowsky hiding?

What Is the Issue to Resolution?

The  
Daniel  
and  
Nathan  
Milikowsky  
Group

has  
no  
interest  
in  
resolving

unless

Nathan Milikowsky is on the Board. Why?

Nathan Milikowsky not re-nominated in 2013 for the same reasons that exist today

GrafTech's Board and management will not compromise on good corporate

governance and ethics

The Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group's strategy is flawed and not in the best

interest of all

stockholders

GrafTech has the right board, the right management

team and the right strategy to drive value for all stockholders

49

Serious  
governance  
breaches,  
including  
breach  
of  
the  
stockholders  
agreement

Conduct that demonstrates he is not qualified to serve on the Board

Conclusion

6

Response to Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group Plan

4

GrafTech Corporate Governance & Board Nominees

3

GrafTech Strategy

2

GrafTech Efforts to Settle

5

Appendix

7

GrafTech Has the Winning Strategy

GrafTech Overview & Track Record

1

50

Conclusion

GrafTech has the right strategy to drive stockholder value

GrafTech has taken timely and decisive actions

GrafTech's independent Board is engaged and knowledgeable about our global businesses

The Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group's strategy is value destructive and based on a flawed single-plant mentality not

applicable to running a global organization

The issue to constructive resolution is good corporate governance

51

Conclusion

6

Response to Daniel and Nathan Milikowsky Group Plan

4

GrafTech Corporate Governance & Board Nominees

3

GrafTech Strategy



2

GrafTech Efforts to Settle

5

Appendix

7

Appendix

GrafTech Overview & Track Record

1

52

#### EBITDA Reconciliation

53

NOTE ON EBITDA RECONCILIATION: EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure that GrafTech currently calculates according to GAAP using historical or estimated target GAAP amounts as indicated above. GrafTech believes that EBITDA measures are generally useful information regarding a company's ability to incur and service debt as well as productivity and cash generation. Management uses EBITDA measures as well as other financial measures in connection with its decision-making activities. EBITDA measures should not be used as a substitute for net income (loss), cash flows from operations or other consolidated income or cash flow data prepared in accordance with GAAP.

GrafTech's method for calculating EBITDA measures may not be comparable to methods used by other companies and is not for calculating EBITDA measures under its senior secured revolving credit facility or other debt instruments.

\$M

2002

2008

2009

2013

2014 Target

Net income

\$(18)

\$184

\$ 16

\$(27)

\$(14) -

\$10

Interest expense

47

19

6

36

37

Interest income

(2)

(1)

(1)

0

0

Income tax (benefit) expense

(13)

51

23

(13)

(5)

(11)

Depreciation and amortization

25

35

33

95

90

Rationalization-related  
depreciation

0

0

0

28

25

Rationalizations and other related  
charges and impairments

23

37

55

37

4

Other expense (income), net

(7)

12

2

2

3

Mark-to-market adjustment

(1)

0

32

1

(14)

0

EBITDA

\$55

\$369

\$135

\$144

\$150 -

\$180

(1) 2002 numbers have not been restated to reflect pension and OPEB mark-to-market accounting changes, as the cumulative effect of such changes as of December 31, 2006

Net Debt Reconciliation  
NOTE  
ON  
NET  
DEBT  
RECONCILIATION:  
Net

debt  
is  
a  
non-GAAP  
financial  
measure  
that  
GrafTech  
calculates  
according  
to  
the  
schedule  
above,  
using GAAP amounts from the Consolidated Financial Statements. GrafTech believes that net debt is generally accepted as pro  
information  
regarding  
a  
company's  
indebtedness  
and  
that  
net  
debt  
provides  
meaningful  
information  
to  
investors  
to  
assist  
them  
to  
analyze  
leverage.  
Management uses net debt as well as other financial measures in connection with its decision-making activities. Net debt should  
in  
isolation  
or  
as  
a  
substitute  
for  
total  
debt  
or  
total  
debt  
and  
other

long-term obligations calculated in accordance with GAAP. GrafTech's method for

calculating net debt may not be comparable to methods used by other companies and is not the same as the method for calculating its senior secured revolving credit facility or other debt instruments.

\$M

2002

2008

2009

2013

Q1 2014

Long-term debt

\$713

\$51

\$1

\$542

\$554

Short-term debt

18

9

1

1

0

Supply chain financing

0

30

15

9

0

Antitrust and related obligations

98

0

0

0

0

Total debt

\$829

\$90

\$17

\$552

\$554

Less:

Cash and cash equivalents

11  
12  
50  
12  
17  
Net debt  
\$818  
\$78  
(\$33)  
\$540  
\$537  
54



Thorough Investigation Found Nathan Milikowsky  
Engaged in Misconduct and Is Not Qualified

55

Independent directors unanimously concluded Nathan Milikowsky did not satisfy the governance requirements for re-nomination:

High personal standards (integrity, honesty and full disclosure of all conflicts of interest)

Compliance with duty of undivided loyalty and duty of candor

Compliance  
with  
code  
of  
conduct  
(ethics,  
integrity,  
conflicts  
of  
interest,  
public  
disclosure  
and  
confidentiality)

Acting  
as  
a  
member  
of  
the  
Board  
(disruptive  
to  
Board  
functioning  
inconsistent  
with  
his  
fiduciary  
duties  
and  
counterproductive  
to  
the Board's discharge of its fiduciary duties)

Taking into account all information considered material and relevant, including:

Report of a top independent law firm, Wilson Sonsini, on assessment of functioning of the Board

Results of internal investigation by well recognized, highly experienced, independent investigatory counsel, Morris, Nichols, reported to a Special Committee

Letter for the Board submitted to lead director and counsel, by former CFO (previously at IBM) and three other employees, based on personal knowledge and required by code of conduct;

Reporting a hedge fund investing in GrafTech shares ( Hedge Fund ) on multiple occasions revealed contemporaneous knowledge by it of material non-public information (significant M&A transactions, plant cost structure, capital spending and

investment, and Board issues -

information only known to management and the Board)

Thorough investigation, including over 2,000 hours of personnel time and thousands of documents reviewed

Investigatory counsel reported its conclusions:

There had been leaks of such information and there was evidence that Nathan Milikowsky was the source

No  
evidence  
to  
support  
a  
conclusion  
that  
management  
or  
any  
other  
director  
was  
the  
source  
and  
at  
least  
some  
of  
that  
information  
could not have been developed independently

Mr. Milikowsky did not cooperate fully (documents provided were incomplete and omitted specifically requested documents known to exist)

Mr. Milikowsky attempted to mislead the investigation (representing that he produced all responsive documents, although documents produced by another director revealed this to be untrue)

Also  
found  
evidence  
that  
Milikowskys  
were  
acting  
in  
coordination  
with  
the  
Hedge  
Fund,  
in

violation  
of  
the  
Stockholders  
Agreement

Special Committee of independent directors, formed as a customary and proper response:

Nathan Milikowsky Leaks Information to Change  
Strategy/Management

56

December 2011

March 2012

Board/Committee  
Meetings

Board confidentially discusses both possible repurchase of 10 million shares and acquisition of a target company, in a sector in which GrafTech had not publicly disclosed material interest, as well as detailed plant cost structure information

N. Milikowsky raises questions about strategy, based on same flawed assumptions underlying his current strategy  
March 2012

To address questions, there is an all-day strategic and tactical review by management with N. Milikowsky

N. Milikowsky leads management to believe he supports strategy and tactics and management so reports to the Board at next Board meeting

N. Milikowsky does not disagree at that next Board meeting  
March 21, 2012

Hedge

Fund

emails

D.

Milikowsky

requesting

they

have

a

quick

conversation

on

GrafTech

and

D.

Milikowsky

forwards

email

to N. Milikowsky asking what do you think

March 27, 2012

N.

Milikowsky s

nephew

states,

in

an

IR

teleconference,

that

shareholders

would

not

like

[it]

at  
all  
if  
GrafTech  
acquired  
another company  
April 24, 2012

The Audit Committee, including N. Milikowsky, meets to consider stock repurchases  
April 25, 2012

D. Milikowsky receives a number of emails from Hedge Fund about share repurchases, and forwards them to N. Milikowsky  
N. Milikowsky tells D. Milikowsky that he will review, and talk to him when he gets back  
April 26 and 27,  
2012

N. Milikowsky's nephew, in IR teleconferences, states that GrafTech should spend less time on seeking acquisitions and  
pursue a repurchase program  
April 28, 2012

N. Milikowsky calls his nephew to request that his nephew stop asking questions, as his preference is that other shareholders  
ask the questions and not my relative.

The nephew replies that he has been conscious of not raising any questions not  
easily and clearly problems.

[Purported notes of N. Milikowsky recorded at the time of the call.] [Isn't it odd to record notes of  
this call with one family member, but no notes of any call with D. Milikowsky or anyone else?]  
April 30, 2012

N. Milikowsky's nephew emails IR personnel, noting he probably speaks to as many of [GTI's] shareholders as you do  
May 31, 2012

Hedge Fund states, in an IR teleconference, it knows GrafTech has been in discussions to acquire a company, names the  
target company and expresses its displeasure with any acquisition  
Summer 2012

Hedge  
Fund  
tells  
a  
former  
GrafTech  
senior  
employee  
that  
Hedge  
Fund  
had  
dinner/lunch  
with  
Milikowskys

regarding  
GrafTech and Hedge Fund

Hedge  
fund  
asked  
if  
former  
GrafTech  
senior  
employee  
wanted

to  
be  
CEO

of  
GrafTech  
[Testimony  
of  
former  
employee  
to  
investigatory counsel; Hedge Fund does not specify if one or both Milikowskys or whether lunch or dinner]  
August 14, 2012

Hedge Fund states, in an IR teleconference, it knows the Company's highest cost electrode plant  
February 2013  
Board Meeting

Board confidentially discusses possible strategic merger transaction  
March 15, 2013

Hedge Fund schedules a face to face meeting with management and its initial questions are focused on the strategic merger  
transaction, naming the target

Violation  
of  
Law;  
Breach  
of  
Fiduciary  
Duty,  
the  
Stockholders

Agreement,  
Governance Guidelines and the Code of Conduct



Milikowskys Are Coordinated with Hedge Fund to  
Change Strategy/Management and Suborns Directors

57

Milikowskys Are Coordinated with Hedge Fund to Change Strategy/Management

April 28, 2012

D. Milikowsky receives email from Hedge Fund on incentive compensation and forwards to N. Milikowsky, during the same

time that GrafTech is responding to comments on incentive compensation from Hedge Fund  
May 11, 2012

Hedge  
Fund  
submits  
letter  
to  
Board  
proposing  
strategy  
similar  
to  
flawed  
strategy  
proposed  
by  
N.  
Milikowsky,  
using  
similar  
terminology, and also negatively commenting on executive incentives  
Summer 2012

Hedge  
Fund  
tells  
a  
former  
GrafTech  
senior  
employee  
that  
Hedge  
Fund  
had  
dinner/lunch  
with  
Milikowskys  
regarding  
GrafTech and Hedge Fund

Hedge  
fund  
asked  
if  
former  
GrafTech  
senior  
employee

wanted  
to  
be  
CEO  
of  
GrafTech  
[Testimony  
of  
former  
employee  
to  
investigatory counsel; Hedge Fund does not specify if one or both Milikowskys or whether lunch or dinner]  
August 2, 2012

N. Milikowsky presents demand to lead director that CEO be replaced (on the same day that Hedge Fund suggested that CEO should be replaced and would like a dialogue with N. Milikowsky

even though it was clear they were already in contact with the Milikowskys)  
Nathan Milikowsky Suborns Directors  
October 19, 2011

N. Milikowsky offers Audit Committee Chair ( AC Chair ) opportunity to invest in an early stage medical technology compa sponsored by N. Milikowsky.  
AC  
Chair  
signs

\$220,000  
subscription  
agreement  
on  
October  
19  
October 2011

AC Chair tells N. Milikowsky that he could not complete the transaction, but N. Milikowsky waives off any concern and tells him he could pay when he could, at same share price

essentially  
a  
free  
option .  
AC  
Chair  
pays  
an  
initial  
\$10,000  
in  
October  
2011 [Testimony of AC Chair to investigatory counsel]  
September 2012

AC Chair attempts to suborn lead director, by telling her that she can continue to be lead director after management changes. Lead director refuses  
Breach  
of  
Fiduciary  
Duty,  
Code  
of  
Conduct  
and  
the  
Stockholders  
Agreement  
and

Highly  
Disruptive to the Board Functioning

Nathan Milikowsky Refuses to Cooperate With Internal Investigation

58

September 12,  
2012

Employees express concern to lead director that insider information is being leaked

September 19,  
2012

Special Committee established to investigate possible leaks and insider trading. All directors advised that full cooperation is required and will be requested to provide documents and interviews

All directors and management asked to sign legal holds. N. Milikowsky is the only person, of 27 who were requested to sign and co-operate, who refuses to sign  
October 23, 2012

N. Milikowsky counsel sends letter to investigatory counsel, requesting indemnification and confirming that all communication regarding the investigation between Special Committee and N. Milikowsky will be through counsel. [N. Milikowsky is the only person who asked for counsel  
what did he have to hide?]

N. Milikowsky was not the subject of the investigation at this point, yet he still hired counsel  
November and  
December 2012  
Board Meetings

Directors requested to begin collecting documents for delivery to investigatory counsel  
January 2013

Two written requests for documents sent to directors  
February and  
March 2013

Investigatory  
counsel  
provides  
suggested  
dates  
on  
which  
it  
could  
interview  
N.  
Milikowsky

N. Milikowsky initially fails to produce documents and then produces certain documents. Investigatory counsel reports production is incomplete and certain documents are redacted.  
For

example,  
emails  
that  
would  
be  
expected  
in  
response  
to

other emails are not produced and text appears omitted from other emails

N. Milikowsky fails to provide a date in which he will be available for an interview. N. Milikowsky's counsel says that he is not available for some of the dates and other dates are not good because N. Milikowsky is on vacation. N. Milikowsky is only person to ask for counsel to be present at interview, which is ultimately scheduled for April 2013  
March 31, 2013

N.  
Milikowsky  
sends  
letter  
to  
investigatory  
counsel,  
denigrating  
the  
investigation  
process,  
making  
targeted  
denials  
(he

den[ied] providing any information  
to Hedge Fund, and only that he had no reason to believe Daniel provided any material  
non-public information  
to Hedge Fund) and cancelling his scheduled interview  
April 10, 2013

Information turned over to SEC

Subsequently provided information as requested  
Breach of Fiduciary Duty, Governance Guidelines and  
Code of Conduct



Nathan Milikowsky Misleads the Board

59

May 2012

Following receipt of Hedge Fund's letter, lead director asks all directors if they had contact with the Hedge Fund. N. Milikowsky reports to her that he spoke with them once

May 14, 2012

At Board meeting, lead director asks N. Milikowsky to report on his contact with Hedge Fund

N. Milikowsky states he had no contact, that D. Milikowsky was contacted by them and he told D. Milikowsky not to talk to them

Summer 2012

N. Milikowsky strategizes with AC Chair to oust CEO and prepares detailed slide presentation promoting that agenda

AC Chair convinces N. Milikowsky to use David Jardini as named CEO instead [Testimony of AC Chair]

September 2012

N. Milikowsky and AC Chair make presentation to certain directors. Not all directors get the same slides

September 12,

2012

N. Milikowsky forwards 4 slides from the presentation to GrafTech management

Lead

director

tells

N.

Milikowsky

that

she

knows

that

he

has

discussed

a

much

larger

deck

with

other

directors

and

requests

that N. Milikowsky forward a complete set

AC Chair emails N. Milikowsky not to send the entire slide presentation to lead director unless he wants to share the information

with

the

entire

Board

and

management

September 14,

2012

N.  
Milikowsky  
sends  
additional  
slides  
to  
lead  
director,  
telling  
her  
they  
are  
the  
balance  
of  
the  
slides.

In  
fact,  
slides  
produced  
by other directors show that he lied and that various directors received different slides  
September 2012

N. Milikowsky tells two directors that he had procured support from a third director who was in favor of electing N. Milikowsky  
as Chairman. Testimony of the three directors shows that he lied  
Breach of Fiduciary Duty and Governance Guidelines, and Highly  
Disruptive to Board Functioning

Nathan Milikowsky Fails to Disclose Material Conflicts of Interest

60

September 19,

2012

In

connection

with  
formation  
of  
Special  
Committee,  
directors  
are  
requested  
to  
disclose  
conflicts.  
None  
are  
disclosed  
by  
N.  
Milikowsky or AC Chair  
February 2013

As committee begins to seriously consider reporting to SEC, AC Chair tells Special Committee about investment of \$10,000-15,000

in  
one  
of  
N.  
Milikowsky's  
companies,  
saying  
he  
would  
have  
done  
same  
for  
any  
director  
and  
indicating  
some  
future  
payments would be made under same subscription

Through interview and document production process, full extent of arrangement is reported to investigatory counsel by AC Chair. Outside counsel advises Special Committee that arrangement is essentially a free option

N. Milikowsky does not produce the same documents, despite investigatory counsel request, claiming he has produced all documents

Breach of Fiduciary Duty, Governance Guidelines and  
Code of Conduct